

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK

AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 2025
INCLUDING REPORT ON
EXTRACLASSROOM ACTIVITY FUNDS

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
JUNE 30, 2025
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Nugent & Haeussler, P.C.

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the President and Members
of the Board of Education of
Goshen Central School District
Goshen, New York

Report on the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the fiduciary fund of the Goshen Central School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Goshen Central School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund and the fiduciary activities of the Goshen Central School District, as of June 30, 2025, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Goshen Central School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 3 to the financial statements, management has adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. Our opinion is not modified with respect to that matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

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100th ANNIVERSARY

1925 - 2025

Goshen Central School District

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Goshen Central School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Goshen Central School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Goshen Central School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and required supplemental information on pages 4-16 and 76-80 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial

Goshen Central School District

statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Goshen Central School District's basic financial statements. The supplemental schedules on pages 81-83 are required by the New York State Education Department and are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplemental schedules on pages 81-83 are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 14, 2025 on our consideration of the Goshen Central School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Goshen Central School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Goshen Central School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Nugent & Haessler PC

Montgomery, New York
October 14, 2025

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Management Discussion and Analysis

Introductory Section

The following is a discussion and analysis of Goshen Central School District's financial performance for the year ended June 30, 2025. The section is a summary of the Goshen Central School District's financial activities based on currently known facts, decisions, or conditions. It is also based on both the district-wide and fund based financial statements. The results of the current year are discussed in comparison with the prior year, with an emphasis placed on the current year. This section is only an introduction and should be read in conjunction with the District's financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for the year ended June 30, 2025 are as follows:

- Net position decreased \$3,984,230.
- General Fund revenues exceeded the budget by \$2,704,381
- General Fund expenditures and encumbrances were \$2,322,446 under budget.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This annual report consists of three parts: MD&A (this section), the basic financial statements, and required supplementary information. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the District:

- The first two statements are *district-wide* financial statements that provide both *short-term* and *long-term* information about the District's overall financial status.
- The remaining statements are *fund financial statements* that focus on *individual parts* of the District, reporting the District's operations in *more detail* than the district-wide statements. The fund financial statements concentrate on the District's significant funds.
- The *governmental funds statements* tell how basic services such as regular and special education were financed in the short term as well as what remains for future spending.
- *Fiduciary funds* statements provide information about the financial relationships in which the District acts solely as a *trustee* for the benefit of others.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of required supplementary information that further explains and supports the financial statements with a comparison of the District's budget for the year.

The following chart summarizes the major features of the District's financial statements, including the portion of the District's activities they cover and the types of information they contain. The remainder of this overview section of MD&A highlights the structure and contents of each of the statements.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Management Discussion and Analysis
(Continued)

Overview of the Financial Statements (Continued)

Major Features of the District-Wide and Fund Financial Statements			
		Fund Financial Statements	
		Governmental Funds	Fiduciary Funds
Scope	Entire District (except fiduciary funds)	The activities of the District that are not proprietary or fiduciary, such as special education and building maintenance	Instances in which the District administers resources on behalf of someone else, such as scholarship programs
Required financial statements	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Statement of Net Position • Statement of Activities 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Balance Sheet • Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Statement of Fiduciary Net Position • Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position
Accounting basis and measurement focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus
Type of asset/deferred outflows of resources/liability/deferred inflows of resources information	All assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources both financial and capital, short-term and long-term	Generally, assets and deferred outflows of resources expected to be used up and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources that come due or available during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets or long-term liabilities included	All assets, deferred outflows of resources (if any), liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources (if any) both short-term and long-term; funds do not currently contain capital assets, although they can
Type of inflow/outflow information	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year; expenditures when goods or services have been received and the related liability is due and payable	All additions and deductions during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Management Discussion and Analysis (Continued)

District-Wide Financial Statements

The district-wide statements report information about the District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the District's assets and liabilities. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two district-wide statements report the District's net position and how it has changed. Net position, the difference between the District's assets and liabilities, is one way to measure the District's financial health or *position*.

- Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position is an indicator of whether its financial position is improving or deteriorating, respectively.
- To assess the District's overall health, you need to consider additional nonfinancial factors such as changes in the District's property tax base and the condition of school buildings and other facilities.

In the district-wide financial statements, the District's activities are shown as *Governmental activities*: Most of the District's basic services are included here, such as regular and special education, transportation, and administration. Property taxes and State formula aid finance most of these activities.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the District's funds, focusing on its most significant or "major" funds – not the District as a whole. Funds are accounting devices the District uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending on particular programs:

- Some funds are required by State law and by bond covenants.
- The District establishes other funds to control and to manage money for particular purposes (such as repaying its long-term debts) or to show that it is properly using certain revenues (such as Federal grants).

The District has two kinds of funds:

- Governmental Funds: Most of the District's basic services are included in governmental funds, which generally focus on (1) how cash and other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash flow in and out and (2) the balances left at year end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental funds statements provide a detailed short-term view that helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs. Because this information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of the district-wide statements, additional information disclosed in Note 2 explains the relationship (or differences) between them.
- Fiduciary Funds: The District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for assets that belong to others, such as the scholarship fund. The District is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used only for their intended purposes and by those to whom the assets belong. The District excludes these activities from the district-wide financial statements because it cannot use these assets to finance its operations.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Management Discussion and Analysis
(Continued)

Financial Analysis of the District as a Whole

Beginning of the year net position decreased \$3,984,230 from (\$87,579,072), as restated to (\$91,563,302). The District's net position at June 30, 2025 is (\$91,563,302). The following table provides a summary of the District's net position:

Summary of Net Position

	School District Activities			
	As restated			
	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	\$ Change	% Change
Current Assets	\$ 47,979,172	\$ 41,426,833	\$ 6,552,339	15.82%
Non Current Assets	<u>71,711,405</u>	<u>72,226,733</u>	<u>(515,328)</u>	<u>-0.71%</u>
Total Assets	<u>119,690,577</u>	<u>113,653,566</u>	<u>6,037,011</u>	<u>5.31%</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>33,478,578</u>	<u>35,978,934</u>	<u>(2,500,356)</u>	<u>-6.95%</u>
Current Liabilities	8,122,303	7,817,424	304,879	3.90%
Long-Term Liabilities	<u>204,497,958</u>	<u>193,621,252</u>	<u>10,876,706</u>	<u>5.62%</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>212,620,261</u>	<u>201,438,676</u>	<u>11,181,585</u>	<u>5.55%</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>32,112,196</u>	<u>35,772,896</u>	<u>(3,660,700)</u>	<u>-10.23%</u>
Net Position:				
Net Investment in Capital Assets	58,085,039	54,583,059	3,501,980	6.42%
Restricted	<u>20,200,066</u>	<u>13,191,753</u>	<u>7,008,313</u>	<u>53.13%</u>
Unrestricted	<u>(169,848,407)</u>	<u>(155,353,884)</u>	<u>(14,494,523)</u>	<u>-9.33%</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ (91,563,302)</u>	<u>\$ (87,579,072)</u>	<u>\$ (3,984,230)</u>	<u>-4.55%</u>

The prior year information provided above has been adjusted to include the restatement of net position to provide a more meaningful comparison of net position.

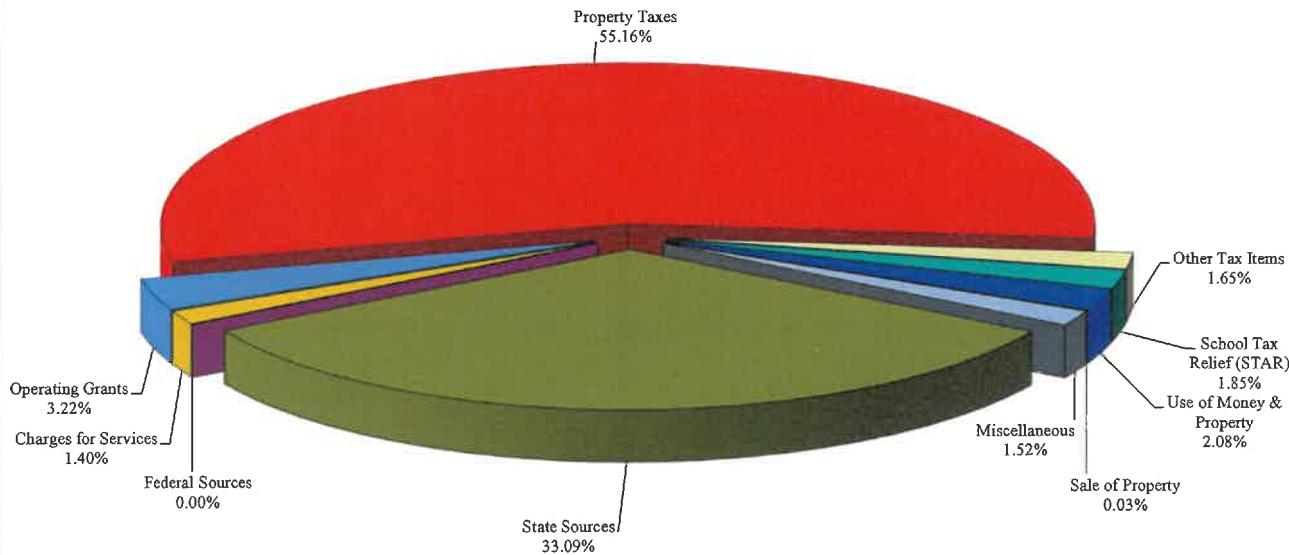
The following table and supporting graphs provides a summary of revenues, expenses and changes in net position for the year ended June 30, 2025 and 2024:

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
SUMMARY OF CHANGES IN NET POSITION

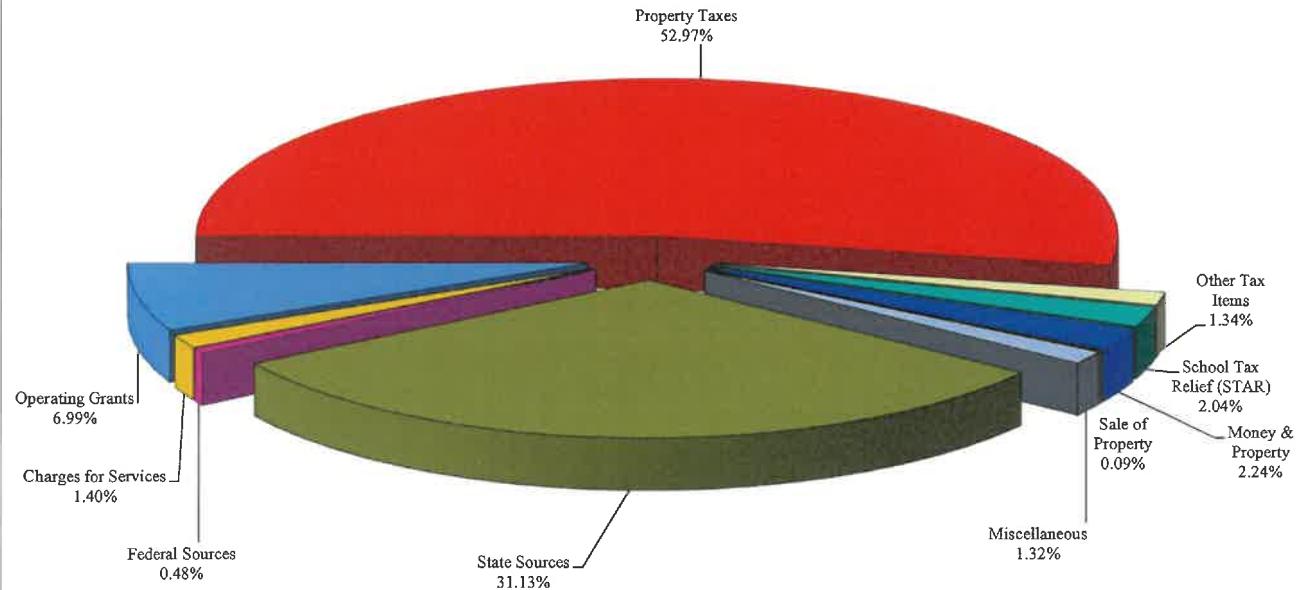
	FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025	% _____	FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024	% _____	\$ Change	% Change
REVENUES						
PROGRAM REVENUES:						
Charges for Services	\$ 1,363,259	1.40%	\$ 1,382,474	1.40%	\$ (19,215)	-1.39%
Operating Grants	3,145,969	3.22%	6,926,995	6.99%	(3,781,026)	-54.58%
GENERAL REVENUES:						
Property Taxes	53,875,172	55.16%	52,486,595	52.97%	1,388,577	2.65%
Other Tax Items	1,607,196	1.65%	1,323,447	1.34%	283,749	21.44%
School Tax Relief (STAR)	1,804,741	1.85%	2,016,683	2.04%	(211,942)	-10.51%
Use of Money & Property	2,028,266	2.08%	2,222,417	2.24%	(194,151)	-8.74%
Sale of Property	33,971	0.03%	93,379	0.09%	(59,408)	-63.62%
Miscellaneous	1,484,990	1.52%	1,307,296	1.32%	177,694	13.59%
State Sources	32,311,692	33.09%	30,840,090	31.13%	1,471,602	4.77%
Federal Sources	0	0.00%	475,271	0.48%	(475,271)	
TOTAL REVENUES	97,655,256	100.00%	99,074,647	100.00%	(1,419,391)	-1.43%
EXPENSES						
General Support	11,886,771	11.70%	10,537,580	10.58%	1,349,191	12.80%
Instruction	51,538,877	50.70%	52,988,415	53.20%	(1,449,538)	-2.74%
Pupil Transportation	4,735,977	4.66%	3,892,323	3.91%	843,654	21.67%
Employee Benefits	28,956,234	28.49%	28,252,134	28.37%	704,100	2.49%
Debt Service Interest	567,191	0.56%	601,378	0.60%	(34,187)	-5.68%
Depreciation	3,026,331	2.98%	2,202,419	2.21%	823,912	37.41%
Capital Outlay	142,676	0.14%	309,867	0.31%	(167,191)	-53.96%
School Lunch Program	785,429	0.77%	812,075	0.82%	(26,646)	-3.28%
TOTAL EXPENSES	101,639,486	100.00%	99,596,191	100.00%	2,043,295	2.05%
CHANGES IN NET POSITION	\$ (3,984,230)		\$ (521,544)		\$ (3,462,686)	-663.93%

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK

**SOURCES OF REVENUES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

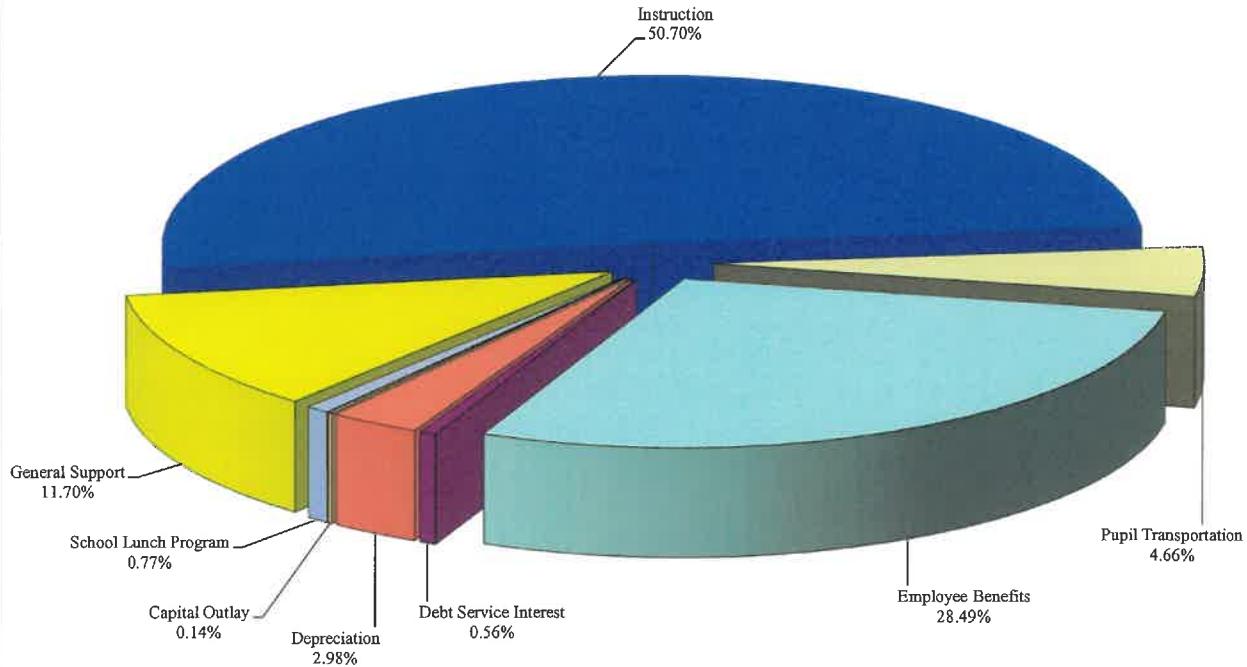


**SOURCES OF REVENUES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

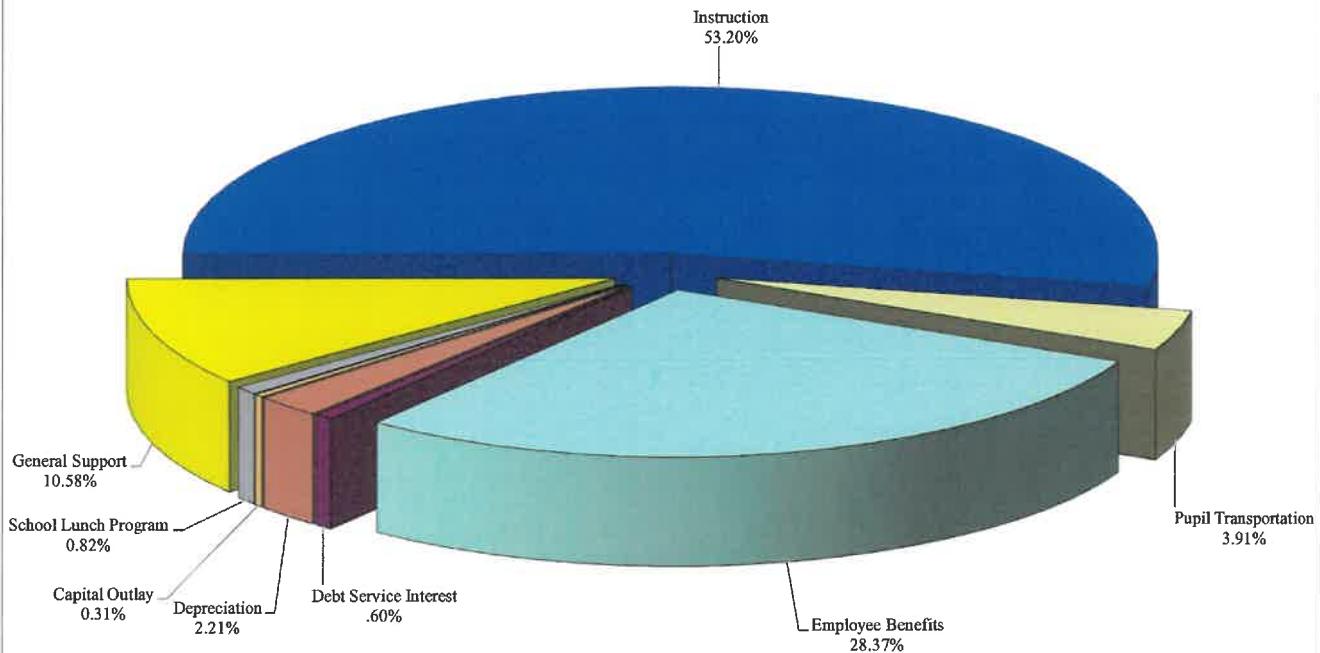


GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK

EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025



EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024



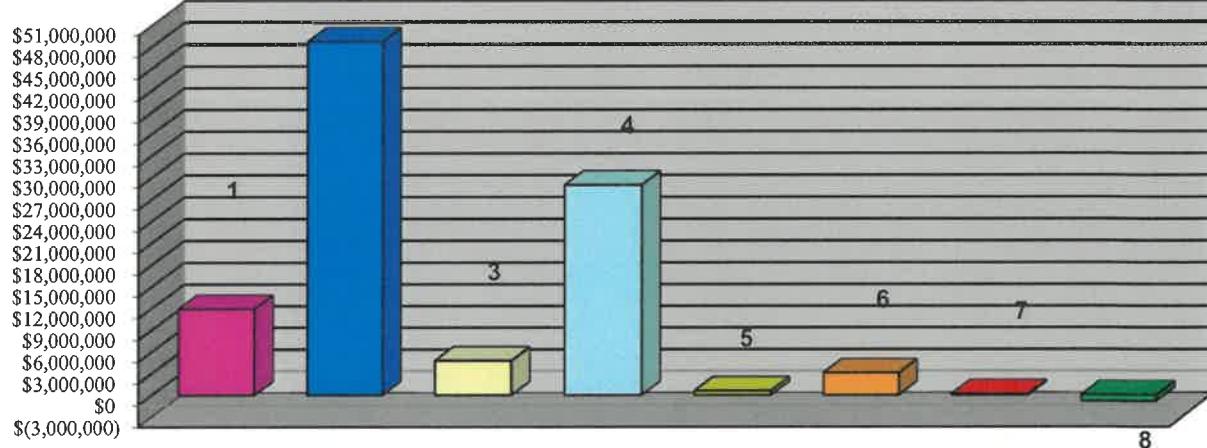
GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
NET COSTS

The following information is provided to disclose the net cost of governmental activities:

	TOTAL COST OF SERVICES 2024-2025	NET COST OF SERVICES 2024-2025	TOTAL COST OF SERVICES 2023-2024	NET COST OF SERVICES 2023-2024
General Support	1	\$ 11,886,771	\$ 11,886,771	\$ 10,537,580
Instruction	2	51,538,877	48,642,786	52,988,415
Pupil Transportation	3	4,735,977	4,735,977	3,892,323
Employee Benefits	4	28,956,234	28,956,234	28,252,134
Debt Service - Interest	5	567,191	567,191	601,378
Depreciation	6	3,026,331	3,026,331	2,202,419
Capital Outlay	7	142,676	142,676	309,867
School Lunch Program	8	785,429	(827,708)	(825,503)
	\$ 101,639,486	\$ 97,130,258	\$ 99,596,191	\$ 91,286,722

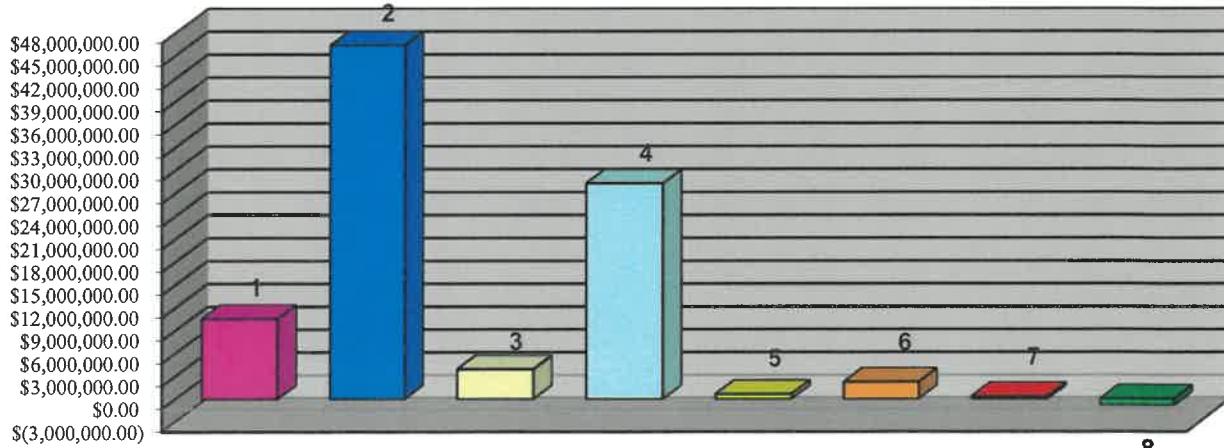
2

NET COSTS 2024-2025



2

NET COSTS 2023-2024



GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Management Discussion and Analysis
(Continued)

Financial Analysis of the District's Funds

As discussed, the District's governmental funds are reported in the fund statements with a modified accrual basis that uses a short-term, inflow and outflow of spendable resources focus. This information is useful in assessing resources available at the end of the year in comparison with upcoming financial requirements. The major governmental funds of the District consist of the General Fund, Special Aid Fund, School Lunch Fund, Debt Service Fund, Capital Projects Fund and Miscellaneous Special Revenue. In accordance with the GASB 54, the total fund balances allocated between non-spendable, restricted, assigned, and unassigned fund balance for each of these funds is as follows:

	June 30, 2025				
	Nonspendable	Restricted	Assigned	Unassigned	Total
General	\$ 1,010,758	\$ 13,593,612	6,033,619	\$ 4,870,442	\$ 25,508,431
Special Aid	0	3,239	0	0	3,239
School Lunch	38,681	323,493	0	0	362,174
Capital Projects	0	265,084	0	0	265,084
Debt Service	0	656,828	0	0	656,828
Miscellaneous Special Revenue	0	301,668	0	0	301,668
	<u><u>\$ 1,049,439</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 15,143,924</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 6,033,619</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 4,870,442</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 27,097,424</u></u>

	June 30, 2024				
	Nonspendable	Restricted	Assigned	Unassigned	Total
General	\$ 1,187,523	\$ 10,300,686	\$ 4,052,751	\$ 7,007,649	\$ 22,548,609
Special Aid	0	3,239	0	0	3,239
School Lunch	65,833	278,164	0	0	343,997
Capital Projects	0	1,768,868	0	0	1,768,868
Debt Service	0	556,468	0	0	556,468
Miscellaneous Special Revenue	0	284,329	0	0	284,329
	<u><u>\$ 1,253,356</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 13,191,754</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 4,052,751</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 7,007,649</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 25,505,510</u></u>

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

For the year ending June 30, 2025, the District received revenues greater than budgeted amounts totaling \$2,704,381. This increase primarily consisted of a greater amount of funds received interest earnings totaling \$1,217,453, State Sources of \$708,527 more than budgeted and Miscellaneous sources (primarily refund of prior years' expenses) of \$334,864 more than budgeted.

The expenditures for the year ended June 30, 2025 were less than the adjusted budget and year end encumbrances by \$2,322,446. Costs within various budget codes were less than budgeted amounts, in particular the area of Finance was less than budgeted by \$275,117, Employee Benefits was less than budgeted by \$596,277, Teaching Regular School was less than budgeted by \$263,812, Instruction, Administration and Improvements was less than budgeted by \$234,832.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Management Discussion and Analysis
(Continued)

General Fund Budgetary Highlights (Continued)

The results have allowed the District to appropriate \$3,750,000 of year end fund balance to be used in 2024/2025 as appropriated fund balance to offset the 2025/2026 tax levy.

The district continues to have a multitude of pending tax certiorari filings totaling approximately \$6,354,491. With adequate reserves totaling \$6,029,665 as of June 30, 2025, the District is in a strong position to fund potential tax certiorari claims it has received prior to June 30, 2025.

Factors that continue to affect the budget process are as follows:

- Tax certiorari filings and SCAR proceedings continue to occur.
- Incarcerated youth and St. Dominic enrollments and resultant expenditures.
- Employee Benefits such as health insurance increases which are higher than the tax levy.
- Changes in legislation regarding school finance.
- Impending changes in educational standards.
- Energy costs.
- APPR requirements and curriculum changes.
- Collective Bargaining Agreements under negotiation
- “Tax Cap” Legislation
- Possible Federal Sequestration
- Affordable Care Act
- Library Bond Issue
- Decreases in Galleria Assessments
- PILOTS
- Solar PILOTS

Management believes that the budget adopted for 2025-2026 is reasonably adaptable to any adverse changes that may arise based on the above factors.

Due to a difficult economic forecast both statewide and nationally, a limited 25-26 budget, the “Tax Cap” legislation, and existing labor contracts, the continued tax certiorari proceedings, the effects of federal sequestration, continued increases in health insurance, retirement system costs, the decrease of Galleria tax assessments, and the possible addition of new PILOTS, the District will have to monitor revenues and expenditures closely. The District may also find it difficult to keep the tax levy below the cap in future years while maintaining an applied fund balance equal to the applied fund balance in previous years. Due to many items identified in the Building Condition Survey, the district must plan ahead financially for capital improvements. Fund balance over the 4% limit can be used to offset costs for these improvements by reducing the amount necessary to borrow for funding future capital projects.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Management Discussion and Analysis
(Continued)

General Fund Budgetary Highlights (Continued)

Other Fund Highlights

The School Lunch Fund had revenues, which were greater than expenditures in the amount of \$18,177 during the year ended June 30, 2025. As a result, the fund ended the year with \$362,174 fund balance. The General fund transferred \$55,000 to cover the costs of negative student account balances and assist with current year costs due to a decline in revenue.

The Special Aid Fund ended the year with a fund balance of \$3,239. The revenues of this fund are expenditure driven meaning that the district receives funds based on the amount of expenditures for each grant. The District is responsible for paying 20% of the approved rate as well as the difference between the actual cost and the approved rate for expenditures of the Summer Handicap program and as such transferred \$260,233 from the General Fund budgeted amounts to the Special Aid Fund to cover these costs.

The Capital Fund had expenditures totaling \$1,746,558 for multiple projects. These include SAS roof restoration and the SAS HVAC project funded partially with Capital Reserve funds and ESSER grant funds and Intermediate School roof reconstruction. Fund balance at year end was \$265,084.

Debt Service Fund ended the year with a fund balance of \$656,828, and increase of \$100,360 as a result of interest earnings. This fund balance will be appropriated in future years to offset principal and interest payments.

The Miscellaneous Special Revenue Fund ended the year with a fund balance of \$301,668. Revenues exceeded expenditures by \$17,339.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Management Discussion and Analysis (Continued)

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

The district's investment in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 was \$71,711,405 and \$69,760,395, as restated, respectively. The capital assets include land, buildings and equipment. The district expended \$2,268,070 for building improvements, furniture, equipment and buses during the year 2024-2025. The District retired assets with a cost of \$635,179 and accumulated depreciation of \$629,179. Depreciation expense for the year was \$2,711,518. The district expended \$248,933 for the right to use equipment. Right to use assets retired during the year cost \$77,434 with accumulated amortization of \$77,434. Amortization expense was \$314,815.

CAPITAL ASSETS

Net of Accumulated Depreciation and Amortization

	School District Activities		
	As Restated		% Change
	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	
Non-Depreciable Assets:			
Land	\$ 61,819	\$ 67,819	-8.85%
Construction in Progress	134,916	5,489,817	-97.54%
Depreciable Assets:			
Land Improvements	79,260	86,869	-8.76%
Building and Improvements	68,606,045	60,894,745	12.66%
Furniture and Equipment	517,887	444,472	16.52%
Vehicles	1,315,883	1,715,196	-23.28%
Right to Use Assets:			
Equipment	995,595	1,061,477	-6.21%
TOTALS	\$ 71,711,405	\$ 69,760,395	2.80%

Long-Term Debt

At the end of the year, the District had total bonded debt outstanding of \$21,780,000. This amount is backed by the full faith and credit of the Goshen Central School District with debt service fully funded by voter approved property taxes. During the year, the District issued no serial bonds. Activity in bonded debt outstanding during the year was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Issued	Paid	Ending Balance
Serial Bond	\$ 15,475,000	\$ 0	\$ 1,265,000	\$ 14,210,000
Serial Bond - Library	7,810,000	0	240,000	7,570,000
Total Bonded Debt Outstanding	\$ 23,285,000	\$ 0	\$ 1,505,000	\$ 21,780,000

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Management Discussion and Analysis
(Continued)

Bond Ratings

Moody's Investors Service ("Moody's") has assigned a rating of Aa2 to outstanding uninsured bonds of the District. This rating reflects only the view of such rating agency and an explanation of the significance of such rating should be obtained from Moody's Investors Service. There can be no assurance that such rating will not be revised or withdrawn, if in the judgment of Moody's circumstances so warrant. Any change or withdrawal of such rating may have an adverse effect on the market price of the Notes or the availability of a secondary market for the Notes.

Contacting the District's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide the District's citizens, taxpayers, customers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to demonstrate the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact Lorine Van Put-Lamerand, Assistant Superintendent for Business, at the District's business offices at 227 Main Street, Goshen, New York 10924.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES
JUNE 30, 2025

ASSETS

Unrestricted Cash	\$ 14,440,220
Restricted Cash	15,143,924
State & Federal Aid Receivable	1,710,294
Due from Other Governments	9,685,043
Leases Receivable	179,568
Other Receivables, Net	714,542
Prepaid Expenditures	1,010,758
Inventories	38,681
Net Pension Asset - Proportionate Share (TRS)	5,056,142
Right to Use Assets, Net	995,595
Non Depreciable Capital Assets	196,735
Depreciable Capital Assets, Net	<u>70,519,075</u>
 TOTAL ASSETS	 <u>119,690,577</u>

DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES

Pensions	14,751,435
Other Postemployment Benefits	<u>18,727,143</u>
 TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	 <u>33,478,578</u>

LIABILITIES

Accounts Payable	684,715
Accrued Liabilities	2,161,216
Due to Other Governments	135
Due to Teachers' Retirement System	3,881,922
Due to Employees' Retirement System	493,807
Unearned Revenues	870,467
Other Liabilities	30,041
Long-term Liabilities:	
Due and Payable Within One Year:	
Bonds Payable	1,535,000
Compensated Absences	1,789,675
Lease Liability	2,129
Due and Payable In More Than One Year:	
Bonds Payable	20,245,000
Compensated Absences	7,779,952
Lease Liability	109,237
Net Pension Liability - Proportionate Share (ERS)	4,328,494
Other Postemployment Benefits	<u>168,708,471</u>
 TOTAL LIABILITIES	 <u>212,620,261</u>

DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

Deferred Lease Revenue	169,699
Pensions	6,527,524
Other Postemployment Benefits	<u>25,414,973</u>
 TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	 <u>32,112,196</u>

NET POSITION

Net Investment in Capital Assets	58,085,039
Restricted	20,200,066
Unrestricted (Deficit)	<u>(169,848,407)</u>
 TOTAL NET POSITION	 <u>\$ (91,563,302)</u>

See notes to financial statement.

SCHEDULE #2

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

<u>FUNCTIONS & PROGRAMS</u>	<u>PROGRAM REVENUES</u>			NET (EXPENSE) REVENUE & CHANGES IN NET ASSETS
	<u>EXPENSES</u>	<u>CHARGES FOR SERVICES</u>	<u>OPERATING GRANTS</u>	
General Support	\$ (16,460,973)	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ (16,460,973)
Instruction	(76,090,847)	638,404	2,257,687	(73,194,756)
Pupil Transportation	(6,749,364)	0	0	(6,749,364)
Debt Service - Interest	(567,191)	0	0	(567,191)
Capital Outlay	(142,676)	0	0	(142,676)
School Lunch Program	(1,628,435)	724,855	888,282	(15,298)
 TOTAL FUNCTIONS & PROGRAMS	 <u>\$ (101,639,486)</u>	 <u>\$ 1,363,259</u>	 <u>\$ 3,145,969</u>	 <u>(97,130,258)</u>
 <u>GENERAL REVENUES</u>				
Real Property Taxes				53,875,172
Other Tax Items				3,411,937
Use of Money & Property				2,028,266
Sale of Property & Compensation for Loss				33,971
Miscellaneous				1,484,990
State Sources				<u>32,311,692</u>
 TOTAL GENERAL REVENUES				 <u>93,146,028</u>
 CHANGE IN NET POSITION				 (3,984,230)
 NET POSITION, BEGINNING OF YEAR, AS RESTATED				 (87,579,072)
 NET POSITION, END OF YEAR				 <u>\$ (91,563,302)</u>

See notes to financial statement.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2025

ASSETS						TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
	GENERAL	SPECIAL AID	SCHOOL LUNCH	CAPITAL PROJECTS	DEBT SERVICE	
Unrestricted Cash						
Restricted Cash	\$ 13,302,219	\$ 245,825	\$ 51,822	\$ 840,354	\$ 541,725	\$ 301,668
State & Federal Aid Receivable	13,708,715	3,239	323,493	265,084	0	0
Due from Other Governments	644,768	970,767	94,739	0	0	0
Due from Other Funds	2,115,043	0	0	0	0	0
Leases Receivable	2,010,212	0	0	0	115,103	0
Other Receivables, Net	179,568	0	0	0	0	0
Prepaid Expenditures	714,542	0	0	0	0	0
Inventories	1,010,758	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 33,685,825	\$ 1,219,831	\$ 508,755	\$ 1,105,438	\$ 656,828	\$ 301,668
<u>LIABILITIES DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES & FUND BALANCES</u>						
LIABILITIES						
Accounts Payable	\$ 660,377	\$ 23,778	\$ 560	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0
Accrued Liabilities	2,022,357	0	9,983	0	0	0
Due to Other Governments	0	0	135	0	0	0
Due to Other Funds	1,190,685	94,276	840,354	0	0	0
Due to Teachers' Retirement System	3,881,922	0	0	0	0	0
Due to Employees' Retirement System	493,807	0	0	0	0	0
Compensated Absences Payable	92,480	0	0	0	0	0
Other Liabilities	30,041	0	0	0	0	0
Unearned Revenues	826,711	2,129	41,627	0	0	0
TOTAL LIABILITIES	\$ 8,907,695	\$ 1,216,592	\$ 146,581	\$ 840,354	0	0
<u>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>						
Deferred Lease Revenue	169,699	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	\$ 8,177,394	\$ 1,216,592	\$ 146,581	\$ 840,354	0	0
<u>FUND BALANCES</u>						
Nonspendable	1,010,758	0	38,681	0	0	0
Restricted	13,593,612	3,239	323,493	265,084	656,828	301,668
Assigned	6,033,619	0	0	0	0	0
Unassigned	4,870,442	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL FUND BALANCES (DEFICITS)	\$ 25,508,431	\$ 3,239	\$ 362,174	\$ 265,084	\$ 656,828	\$ 301,668
TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES & FUND BALANCES (DEFICITS)	\$ 33,685,825	\$ 1,219,831	\$ 508,755	\$ 1,105,438	\$ 656,828	\$ 301,668

See notes to financial statement.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

GOSHEN, NEW YORK

RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

JUNE 30, 2025

ASSETS	TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	LONG-TERM ASSETS & LIABILITIES	RECLASSIFICATIONS & ELIMINATIONS		STATEMENT OF NET POSITION TOTALS
Unrestricted Cash	\$ 14,440,220	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 14,440,220
Restricted Cash	15,143,924	0	0	0	15,143,924
State & Federal Aid Receivable	1,710,294	0	0	0	1,710,294
Due from Other Governments	2,115,043	7,570,000	0	(2,125,315)	9,685,043
Due from Other Funds	2,125,315	0	0	0	0
Leases Receivable	179,568	0	0	0	179,568
Other Receivables, Net	714,542	0	0	0	714,542
Prepaid Expenditures	1,010,758	0	0	0	1,010,758
Inventories	38,681	0	0	0	38,681
Net Pension Asset - Proportionate Share (TRS)	0	5,056,142	0	0	5,056,142
Right to Use Assets, Net	0	995,995	0	0	995,995
Non Depreciable Capital Assets	0	196,735	0	0	196,735
Capital Assets, Net	0	70,319,075	0	0	70,319,075
TOTAL ASSETS	37,478,345	84,337,547	(2,125,315)	119,690,577	
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES					
Pensions	0	14,751,435	0	0	14,751,435
Other Post Employment Benefits	0	18,727,143	0	0	18,727,143
TOTAL ASSETS & DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	\$ 37,478,345	\$ 17,816,125	\$ (2,125,315)	\$ 153,169,155	
LIABILITIES & FUND BALANCES / NET POSITION					
LIABILITIES					
Accounts Payable	\$ 684,715	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 684,715
Accrued Liabilities	2,032,340	128,376	0	0	2,161,216
Due to Other Governments	135	0	0	(2,125,315)	135
Due to Other Funds	2,125,315	0	0	0	0
Due to Teachers' Retirement System	3,881,922	0	0	0	3,881,922
Due to Employees' Retirement System	493,807	0	0	0	493,807
Compensated Absences Payable	92,480	9,477,147	0	0	9,569,627
Other Liabilities	30,041	0	0	0	30,041
Unearned Revenues	870,467	0	0	0	870,467
Bonds Payable	0	21,780,000	0	0	21,780,000
Lease Payable	0	111,366	0	0	111,366
Net Pension Liability - Proportionate Share (ERS)	0	4,328,394	0	0	4,328,394
Other Postemployment Benefits	0	168,708,471	0	0	168,708,471
TOTAL LIABILITIES	10,211,222	204,534,354	(2,125,315)	212,620,261	
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES					
Deferred Lease Revenue	169,699	0	0	0	169,699
Pensions	0	6,527,324	0	0	6,527,324
Other Post Employment Benefits	0	25,814,973	0	0	25,814,973
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	10,380,921	236,676,851	(2,125,315)	244,732,457	
FUND BALANCES / NET POSITION					
TOTAL LIABILITIES & FUND BALANCES / NET POSITION	\$ 37,478,345	\$ 117,816,125	\$ (2,125,315)	\$ 153,169,155	

See notes to financial statement.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORKSTATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES & CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	GENERAL	SPECIAL AID	SCHOOL LUNCH	CAPITAL PROJECTS	DEBT SERVICE	MISCELLANEOUS SPECIAL REVENUE	TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
REVENUES							
Real Property Taxes	\$ 53,875,172	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 53,875,172
Other Tax Items	3,411,937	0	0	0	0	0	3,411,937
Charges for Services	638,404	0	0	0	0	0	638,404
Use of Money & Property	1,909,445	0	10,506	0	100,360	7,955	2,028,266
Sale of Property & Compensation for Loss	39,971	0	0	0	0	0	39,971
Miscellaneous	1,114,340	0	7,743	0	0	0	1,732,733
State Sources	32,211,692	925,999	78,945	0	0	0	33,316,636
Federal Sources	0	1,331,688	809,337	0	0	0	2,141,025
Sales	0	0	717,112	0	0	0	717,112
TOTAL REVENUES	93,200,961	2,257,687	1,623,643	0	100,360	618,605	97,901,236
EXPENDITURES							
General Support	10,026,830	1,205,176	654,765	0	0	0	11,886,771
Instruction	50,971,653	1,028,436	0	0	0	601,266	51,701,355
Pupil Transportation	4,735,977	0	0	0	0	0	4,735,977
Employee Benefits	21,941,230	284,308	188,241	0	0	0	22,413,779
Debt Service:							
Principal	1,550,969	0	0	0	0	0	1,550,969
Interest	575,383	0	0	0	0	0	575,383
Cost of Sales	0	0	785,429	0	0	0	785,429
Capital Outlay	881,090	0	32,031	1,746,558	0	0	2,659,679
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	89,783,132	2,517,920	1,660,466	1,746,558	0	601,266	96,309,342
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	3,517,829	(260,233)	(36,823)	(1,746,558)	100,360	17,339	1,591,914
OTHER SOURCES & USES							
Operating Transfers In	57,226	260,233	55,000	300,000	0	0	672,459
Operating Transfers (Out)	(615,233)	0	0	(57,226)	0	0	(672,459)
TOTAL OTHER SOURCES & USES	(558,007)	260,233	55,000	242,774	0	0	0
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE							
FUND BALANCES (DEFICITS), BEGINNING OF YEAR	2,959,822	0	18,177	(1,503,784)	100,360	17,339	1,591,914
FUND BALANCES (DEFICITS), END OF YEAR	22,548,609	3,239	343,997	1,768,868	556,468	284,329	25,505,510
	\$ 25,508,431	\$ 3,239	\$ 362,174	\$ 265,084	\$ 656,828	\$ 301,668	\$ 27,097,424

See notes to financial statement.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

GOSHEN, NEW YORK

RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND
 CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	LONG-TERM REVENUE & EXPENSES	CAPITAL RELATED ITEMS	LONG-TERM DEBT TRANSACTIONS	RECLASSIFICATIONS & ELIMINATIONS	STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
REVENUES						
Real Property Taxes	\$ 33,875,172	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 53,875,172
Other Tax Items	3,411,937	0	0	0	0	3,411,937
Charges for Services	638,404	0	0	0	0	638,404
Use of Money & Property	2,028,266	0	0	0	0	2,028,266
Sale of Property & Compensation for Loss	39,971	0	(6,000)	0	0	33,971
Miscellaneous	1,732,733	(240,000)	0	0	0	1,492,733
State Sources	33,316,636	0	0	0	0	33,316,636
Federal Sources	2,141,025	0	0	0	0	2,141,025
Sales	717,112	0	0	0	0	717,112
TOTAL REVENUES	97,901,256	(240,000)	(6,000)	0	0	97,655,256
EXPENDITURES						
General Support	11,886,771	453,950	0	0	4,120,252	16,460,973
Instruction	51,701,355	(162,478)	2,572,381	0	21,979,589	76,096,847
Pupil Transportation	4,735,977	0	0	0	2,013,387	6,746,364
Employee Benefits	22,413,779	6,542,455	0	0	(28,956,234)	0
Debt Service:						
Principal	1,550,969	0	0	(1,550,969)	0	0
Interest	575,383	(8,192)	0	0	0	567,191
Cost of Sales	785,429	0	0	0	843,006	1,628,435
Capital Outlay	2,659,679	0	(2,517,003)	0	0	142,676
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	96,309,342	6,371,785	509,328	(1,550,969)	0	101,639,486
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	1,591,914	(6,611,785)	(515,328)	1,550,969	0	(3,984,230)
OTHER SOURCES & USES						
Operating Transfers In	672,459	0	0	0	(672,459)	0
Operating Transfers (Out)	(672,459)	0	0	0	672,459	0
TOTAL OTHER SOURCES & USES	0	0	0	0	0	0
NET CHANGE FOR THE YEAR	\$ 1,591,914	\$ (6,611,785)	\$ (515,328)	\$ 1,550,969	\$ 0	\$ (3,984,230)

See notes to financial statement.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2025

PRIVATE
 PURPOSE
 TRUSTS

ASSETS

Cash	\$ 636,810
TOTAL ASSETS	<u><u>\$ 636,810</u></u>

LIABILITIES & NET POSITION

<u>LIABILITIES</u>	<u><u>\$ 0</u></u>
<u>NET POSITION</u>	
Restricted for Scholarships	<u><u>636,810</u></u>

<u>TOTAL LIABILITIES & NET POSITION</u>	<u><u>\$ 636,810</u></u>
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See notes to financial statement.

SCHEDULE #8

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
STATEMENT OF CHANGE IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	PRIVATE PURPOSE TRUSTS	CUSTODIAL FUNDS
<u>ADDITIONS</u>		
Gifts and Contributions	\$ 200	\$ 0
Investment Earnings	14,722	0
Funds Received for the Library Tax Levy	<u>0</u>	<u>2,450,213</u>
 TOTAL ADDITIONS	 <u>14,922</u>	 <u>2,450,213</u>
<u>DEDUCTIONS</u>		
Scholarships & Awards	6,500	0
Funds Paid for the Library Tax Levy	<u>0</u>	<u>2,450,213</u>
 TOTAL DEDUCTIONS	 <u>6,500</u>	 <u>2,450,213</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	8,422	0
NET POSITION, BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>628,388</u>	<u>0</u>
NET POSITION, END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 636,810</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>

See notes to financial statement.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF CERTAIN SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES.

The financial statements of the Goshen Central School District (the “District”) have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. Those principles are prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB), which is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. Where comparative amounts are presented, certain reclassifications may have been made to the prior year amounts so that they would be in conformity with the current year’s presentation. Significant accounting principles and policies utilized by the District are described below:

A. Reporting Entity

The Goshen Central School District is governed by the laws of New York State. The District is an independent entity governed by an elected Board of Education consisting of 7 members. The President of the Board serves as the chief fiscal officer and the Superintendent is the chief executive officer. The Board is responsible for, and controls all activities related to public school education within the District. Board members have authority to make decisions, power to appoint management, and primary accountability for all fiscal matters.

The reporting entity of the District is based upon criteria set forth by GASB Statement 14, The Financial Reporting Entity, as amended by GASB Statement 39, Component Units. The financial reporting entity consists of the primary government, organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity’s financial statements to be misleading or incomplete.

The accompanying financial statements present the activities of the District. The District is not a component unit of another reporting entity. The decision to include a potential component unit in the District’s reporting entity is based on several criteria including legal standing, fiscal dependency and financial accountability. Based on the application of these criteria, the following is a brief description of certain entities included in the District’s reporting entity.

1. Extraclassroom Activity Funds

The Extraclassroom Activity Funds of the District represent funds of the students of the District. The Board of Education exercises general oversight of these funds. The Extraclassroom Activity Funds are independent of the District with respect to its financial transactions and the designation of student management. Separate audited financial statements (cash basis) of the Extraclassroom Activity Funds have been included in this report. The District accounts for assets held as an agent for various student organizations in the miscellaneous special revenue fund.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF CERTAIN SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES. (Continued)

B. Joint Venture

The District is a component district in the Orange/Ulster Board of Cooperative Education Services (BOCES). A BOCES is a voluntary, cooperative association of school districts in a geographic area that shares planning, services, and programs, which provide educational and support activities. There is no authority or process by which a school district can terminate its status as a BOCES component.

BOCES are organized under §1950 of the New York State Education Law. A BOCES Board is considered a corporate body. Members of a BOCES Board are nominated and elected by their component member boards in accordance with provisions of §1950 of the New York State Education Law. All BOCES property is held by the BOCES Board as a corporation (§1950(6)). In addition, BOCES Boards also are considered municipal corporations to permit them to contract with other municipalities on a cooperative basis under §119-n (a) of the New York State General Municipal Law.

A BOCES' budget is comprised of separate budgets for administrative, program and capital costs. Each component district's share of administrative and capital cost is determined by resident public school district enrollment, as defined in the New York State Education Law, §1950(4)(b)(7). In addition, component districts pay tuition or a service fee for programs in which its students participate.

During the year ended June 30, 2025, the Goshen Central School District was billed \$11,312,618 for BOCES administrative and program costs. The District's share of BOCES aid amounted to \$2,848,771. Financial statements for BOCES are available from the BOCES administrative office at 53 Gibson Road Goshen, NY 10924.

C. Basis of Presentation

1. District-Wide Statements

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities present financial information about the District's governmental activities. These statements include the financial activities of the overall government in its entirety, except those that are fiduciary. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of internal transactions. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, State aid, intergovernmental revenues, and other exchange and non-exchange transactions. Operating grants include operating-specific and discretionary (either operating or capital) grants.

The Statement of Net Position presents the financial position of the District at June 30, 2025. The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between program expenses and revenues for each function of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with and are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Indirect expenses, principally employee benefits, are allocated to functional areas in proportion to the payroll expended in those areas. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs, and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenues.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF CERTAIN SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES. (Continued)

C. Basis of Presentation (Continued)

2. Funds Statements

The fund statements provide information about the District's funds, including fiduciary funds. Separate statements for each fund category (governmental and fiduciary) are presented. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds, each displayed in a separate column.

The District reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund: This is the District's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial transactions that are not required to be accounted for in another fund.

Special Revenue Funds: These funds account for the proceeds of specific revenues sources (other than major capital projects) that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes. Special revenue funds include the following:

Special Aid Fund: This fund accounts for the proceeds of specific revenue sources, such as federal and state grants, that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes. These legal restrictions may be imposed either by governments that provide the funds, or by outside parties.

School Lunch Fund: This fund is used to account for the school lunch operations. The school lunch operation is supported by federal and state grants and charges participants for its services.

Special Revenue Fund: This fund is used to account for the Extraclassroom Activity Funds.

Capital Projects Fund: This fund is used to account for the financial resources used for acquisition, construction, or major repair of capital facilities.

Debt Service Fund: This fund accounts for the accumulation of resources and the payment of principal and interest on long-term general obligation debt of governmental activities.

Fiduciary Fund: Fiduciary activities are those in which the District acts as trustee or agent for resources that belong to others. These activities are not included in the District-wide financial statements, because their resources do not belong to the District, and are not available to be used.

The District reports the following fiduciary funds:

Private purpose trust funds: These funds are used to account for trust arrangements in which principal and income benefits annual third-party awards and scholarships for students. Established criteria govern the use of the funds and members of the District or representatives of the donors may serve on committees to determine who benefits.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF CERTAIN SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES. (Continued)

C. Basis of Presentation (Continued)

2. Funds Statements (Continued)

Custodial funds: These funds are strictly custodial in nature and do not involve the measurement of results of operations.

D. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

Accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by the applicable measurement focus and basis of accounting. Measurement focus indicates the type of resources being measured such as current financial resources or economic resources. The basis of accounting indicates the timing of transactions or events for recognition in the financial statements.

The District-wide and fiduciary fund financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash transaction takes place. Non-exchange transactions, in which the District gives or receives value without directly receiving or giving equal value in exchange, include property taxes, grants and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants and donations is recognized in the year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

The governmental fund statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized when measurable and available. The District considers all revenues reported in the governmental funds to be available if the revenues are collected within 90 days after the end of the year.

Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences, which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

E. Property Taxes

Real property taxes are levied annually by the Board of Education no later than August 31 and became a lien on August 20, 2024. Taxes were collected during the period September 1, 2024 through November 1, 2024.

Uncollected real property taxes are subsequently enforced by Orange County, which is the county that the District is located in. The County pays an amount representing uncollected real property taxes transmitted to the County for enforcement to the District no later than the following April 1.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF CERTAIN SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES. (Continued)

F. Restricted Resources

When an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position are available, the District's policy concerning which to apply first varies with the intended use, and with associated legal requirements, many of which are described elsewhere in these Notes.

G. Interfund Transactions

The operations of the District include transactions between funds. These transactions may be temporary in nature, such as with interfund borrowings. The District typically loans resources between funds for the purpose of providing cash flow. These interfund receivables and payables are expected to be repaid within one year. Permanent transfers of funds include the transfer of expenditure and revenues to provide financing or other services.

In the district-wide statements, the amounts reported on the Statement of Net Position for interfund receivables and payables represent amounts due between different fund types (governmental activities and fiduciary funds). Eliminations have been made for all interfund receivables and payables between the funds, with the exception of those due from or to the fiduciary funds.

The governmental funds report all interfund transactions as originally recorded. Interfund receivables and payables may be netted on the accompanying governmental funds balance sheet when it is the District's practice to settle these amounts at a net balance based upon the right of legal offset.

Refer to Note 12 for a detailed disclosure by individual fund for interfund receivables, payables, expenditures and revenues activity.

H. Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amount of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Estimates and assumptions are made in a variety of areas, including computation of encumbrances, compensated absences, potential contingent liabilities and useful lives of long-lived assets.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF CERTAIN SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES. (Continued)

I. Cash and Investments

The District's cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from date of acquisition.

New York State law governs the District's investment policies. Resources must be deposited in FDIC-insured commercial banks or trust companies located within the State. Permissible investments include obligations of the United States Treasury, United States Agencies, repurchase agreements and obligations of New York State or its localities.

Collateral is required for demand and time deposits and certificates of deposit not covered by FDIC insurance. Obligations that may be pledged as collateral are obligations of United States and its agencies and obligations of the State and its municipalities and Districts.

J. Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable are shown gross, with uncollectible amounts recognized under the direct write-off method. No allowance for uncollectible accounts has been provided since it is believed that such allowance would not be material.

K. Leases Receivable

Leases receivable are recorded at the net present value of the lease, with a corresponding deferred inflow of resources.

L. Inventories and Prepaid Items

Inventories of food in the School Lunch Fund are recorded at cost on a first-in, first-out basis, or in the case of surplus food, at stated value, which approximates market. Purchases of inventoriable items in other funds are recorded as expenditures at the time of purchase, and are considered immaterial in amount.

Prepaid items represent payments made by the District for which benefits extend beyond year-end. These payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both the district-wide and fund financial statements. These items are reported as assets on the statement of net position or balance sheet using the consumption method. A current asset for the prepaid amounts is recorded at the time of purchase and an expense/expenditure is reported in the year the goods or services are consumed. There were \$1,010,758 in prepaid items at June 30, 2025.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF CERTAIN SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES. (Continued)

M. Capital Assets

Capital assets are reported at cost for acquisitions. Donated assets are reported at estimated fair market value at the time received. Land and construction in progress are not depreciated. Capitalization thresholds (the dollar value above which asset acquisitions are added to the capital asset accounts), depreciation methods, and estimated useful lives of capital assets reported in the District-wide statements are as follows:

	<u>Capitalization Threshold</u>	<u>Depreciation Method</u>	<u>Estimated Useful Life</u>
Land Improvements	\$ 5,000	Straight Line	50 years
Buildings and Improvements	5,000	Straight Line	50 years
Furniture and Equipment	5,000	Straight Line	5 - 20 years
Vehicles	5,000	Straight Line	5 - 20 years

N. Right to Use Assets

A right to use asset is a lessee's right to use an asset over the period of use. Right to use assets are reported at the present value.

O. Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the Statement of Net Position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The District has two items that qualify for reporting in this category.

The first item is related to pensions reported in the district-wide Statement of Net Position. For additional information on these deferred outflows related to pensions, see Note 11. The second deferred outflow is related to other postemployment benefits reported in the district-wide Statement of Net Position. For additional information on these deferred outflows related to other postemployment benefits, see Note 13.

In addition to liabilities, the District will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The District has three items that qualify for reporting in this category. The District reports deferred inflows of resources in the Statement of Net Position related to pensions reported in the district-wide statements. For additional information on deferred inflows related to pensions, see Note 11. The District reports deferred inflows of resources in the Statement of Net Position related to other postemployment benefits reported in the district-wide statements. For additional information on deferred inflows related to other postemployment benefits see Note 13. The District also reports deferred inflows of resources in the Statement of Net Position related to deferred lease revenue.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF CERTAIN SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES. (Continued)

P. Unearned Revenue

Unearned revenues are reported when potential revenues do not meet both the measurable and available criteria for recognition in the current period. Unearned revenues also arise when the District receives resources before it has legal claim to them, as when grant monies are received prior to incurring qualifying expenditures. In subsequent periods, when both recognition criteria are met, or when the District has legal claim to the resources, the liability for deferred revenues is removed and revenues are recorded.

Statute provides the authority for the District to levy taxes to be used to finance expenditures within the first 120 days of the succeeding fiscal year. Consequently, such amounts are recognized as revenue in the subsequent fiscal year, rather than when measurable and available.

Unearned revenues recorded in governmental funds are typically adjusted prior to inclusion in the District-wide statements.

Q. Vested Employee Benefits

1. Compensated Absences

A compensated absence is leave for which employees may receive one or more cash payments when the leave is used for time off, other cash payments, or noncash settlements. The payment or settlement could occur during employment or upon termination of employment. Compensated absences generally do not have a set payment schedule. Examples of compensated absences include vacation (or annual) leave, sick leave, paid time off, holidays, parental leave, bereavement leave, and certain types of sabbatical leave.

Compensated absence eligibility and accumulation is specified in negotiated labor contracts and in individual employment contracts. Some earned benefits may be forfeited if not taken in varying time periods. Upon retirement, resignation or death, employees may contractually receive a payment based on unused accumulated sick leave.

Consistent with GASB Statement 101, *Compensated Absences*, the liability has been calculated for leave that has not been used and leave that has been used but not yet paid or settled. The liability includes applicable salary-related payments.

Leave that has not been used includes leave that is attributable to services already rendered, accumulates and is more likely than not to be used for time off or otherwise paid in cash or settled through noncash means. When evaluating whether leave is more likely than not to be used for time off or otherwise paid in cash or settled through noncash means, management assesses relevant factors, including employment policies related to compensated absences, whether leave that has been earned is, or will become, eligible for use or payment in the future, historical information about the use, payment, or forfeiture of compensated absences, and information known to the District that would indicate that historical information may not be representative of future trends or patterns.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF CERTAIN SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES. (Continued)

Q. Vested Employee Benefits (Continued)

1. Compensated Absences (Continued)

This leave is generally measured using an employee's pay rate as of the date of the financial statements. If some or all of the leave is more likely than not to be paid at a rate different from the employee's pay rate at the time the payment is made, the District measures that portion of the liability using that different rate as of the date of the financial statements. For leave that is not attributable to a specific employee as of the date of the financial statements, the District measures the liability using an estimated pay rate that is representative of the eligible employee population.

For types of compensated absences that are dependent upon the occurrence of a sporadic event (such as parental, military and jury duty leave) that affect a relatively small proportion of employees in any particular reporting period, the District does not recognize a liability until the leave commences.

The District reports a liability for leave that has been used for time off but has not yet been paid in cash or settled through noncash means. This liability, including any applicable salary-related payments, is measured at the amount of the cash payment or noncash settlement to be made for the use of the leave.

In the fund statements, only the amount of matured liabilities is accrued within the General Fund based upon expendable and available financial resources, as discussed in paragraph 14 of Interpretation 6, as amended.

2. Other Benefits

District employees participate in the New York State Employees' Retirement System and the New York State Teachers' Retirement System. District employees may choose to participate in the District's elective deferred compensation plans established under Internal Revenue Code Sections 403(b) and 457.

In addition to providing pension benefits, the District provides post-employment health insurance coverage and survivor benefits to retired employees and their survivors in accordance with the provisions of various employment contracts in effect at the time of retirement.

Substantially all of the District's employees may become eligible for these benefits if they reach normal retirement age while working for the District. Health care benefits are provided through plans whose premiums are based on the benefits paid during the year. The cost of providing post-retirement benefits is shared between the District and the retired employee. The District recognizes the cost of providing health insurance by recording its share of insurance premiums as an expenditure.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF CERTAIN SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES. (Continued)

R. Short-Term Debt

The District may issue Revenue Anticipation Notes (RAN) and Tax Anticipation Notes (TAN), in anticipation of the receipt of revenues. These notes are recorded as a liability of the fund that will actually receive the proceeds from the issuance of the notes. The RAN's and TAN's represent a liability that will be extinguished by the use of expendable, available resources of the fund.

The District may issue budget notes up to an amount not to exceed 5% of the amount of the annual budget during any year for expenditures for which there is an insufficient or no provision made in the annual budget. The budget note must be repaid no later than the close of the second year succeeding the year in which the note was issued.

The District may issue Bond Anticipation Notes (BAN), in anticipation of proceeds from the subsequent sale of bonds. These notes are recorded as current liabilities of the funds that will actually receive the proceeds from the issuance of bonds. State law requires that BAN's issued for capital purposes are converted to long-term financing within five years after the original issue date.

The District may issue deficiency notes up to an amount not to exceed 5% of the amount of that same year's annual budget in any fund or funds arising from revenues being less than the amount estimated in the budget for that year. The deficiency notes may mature no later than the close of the year following the year in which they were issued. However, they may mature no later than the close of the second fiscal year after the year in which they were issued, if the notes were authorized and issued after the adoption of the budget for the year following the year in which they were issued.

S. Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

Payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported in the district-wide financial statements. In the governmental funds, payables and accrued liabilities are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources. Claims and judgments, other postemployment benefits payable and compensated absences that will be paid from governmental funds, are reported as a liability in the funds financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment in the current year. Bonds and other long-term obligations that will be paid from governmental funds are recognized as a liability in the fund financial statements when due. Long-term obligations represent the District's future obligations or future economic outflows. The liabilities are reported as due in one year or due within more than one year in the Statement of Net Position.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF CERTAIN SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES. (Continued)

T. Equity Classifications

1. District-wide Statements

In the district-wide statements, there are three classes of net position:

Net Investment in capital assets - consists of net capital assets (cost less accumulated depreciation) reduced by outstanding balances of related debt obligations from the acquisition, constructions or improvements of those assets.

Restricted net position - reports net position when constraints placed on the assets or deferred outflows of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Unrestricted - reports all other net position that does not meet the definition of the above two classifications and are deemed to be available for general use by the District.

2. Funds Statements

In the fund statements there are five classifications of fund balance:

1. Non-spendable: Includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. Non-spendable fund balance includes prepaid items in the General Fund of \$1,010,758 and inventory in the School Lunch Fund of \$38,681.

2. Restricted: Includes amounts with constraints placed on the use of resources either externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments; or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. All encumbrances of funds other than the General Fund are classified as restricted fund balance. The District has established the following reserves that have been included in restricted fund balance.

Reserve for Debt Service

Mandatory Reserve for Debt Service (GML §6-l) is used to establish a reserve for the purpose of retiring the outstanding obligations upon the sale of District property or capital improvement that was financed by obligations that remain outstanding at the time of sale. The funding of the reserve is from the proceeds of the sale of District property or capital improvement. The reserve is accounted for in the Debt Service Fund.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF CERTAIN SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES. (Continued)

T. Equity Classifications (Continued)

2. Funds Statements (Continued)

Employee Benefit Accrued Liability Reserve

Reserve for Employee Benefit Accrued Liability (GML §6-p) is used to reserve funds for the payment of accrued employee benefit due an employee upon termination of the employee's service. This reserve may be established by a majority vote of the Board, and is funded by budgetary appropriations and such other reserves and funds that may be legally appropriated. The reserve is accounted for in the General Fund.

Insurance Reserve

Insurance Reserve is used to pay liability, casualty and other types of losses, except losses incurred for which the following types of insurance may be purchased: life, accident, health, annuities, fidelity and surety, credit, title residual value and mortgage guarantee. In addition, this reserve may not be used for any purpose for which a special reserve may be established pursuant to law (for example, for unemployment compensation insurance). The reserve may be established by Board action, and funded by budgetary appropriations, or such other funds as may be legally appropriated. There is no limit on the amount that may be accumulated in the Insurance Reserve; however, the annual contribution to this reserve may not exceed the greater of \$33,000 or 5% of the budget. Settled or compromised claims up to \$25,000 may be paid from the reserve without judicial approval. The reserve is accounted for in the General Fund.

Unemployment Insurance Reserve

Unemployment Insurance Reserve (GML §6-m) is used to pay the cost of reimbursement to the State Unemployment Insurance Fund for payments made to claimants where the employer has elected to use the benefit reimbursement method. The reserve may be established by Board action and is funded by budgetary appropriations and such other funds as may be legally appropriated. Within sixty days after the end of any year, excess amounts may either be transferred to another reserve or the excess applied to the appropriations of the next succeeding year's budget. If the District elects to convert to tax (contribution) basis, excess resources in the fund over the sum sufficient to pay pending claims may be transferred to any other reserve fund. This reserve is accounted for in the General Fund.

Retirement Contributions

According to General Municipal Law §6-r, must be used for financing retirement contributions. The reserve must be accounted for separate and apart from all other funds and a detailed report of the operation and condition of the fund must be provided to the Board.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF CERTAIN SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES. (Continued)

T. Equity Classifications (Continued)

2. Funds Statements (Continued)

Retirement Contribution Reserve -- TRS Sub Fund

According to amendments to General Municipal Law §6-r, this reserve must be used to finance retirement contributions to the New York State Teachers Retirement System ("TRS") and/or offset all or some of the amount deducted from the moneys apportioned to the District from the state under Education Law §521. The reserve must be accounted for separate and apart from all other funds and a detailed report of the operation and condition of the fund must be provided to the Board. This reserve is accounted for in the General Fund. The amount of moneys contributed to the TRS Sub-fund annually cannot exceed 2% of the total salaries of all teachers employed by the District paid during the previous fiscal year. In addition, the total balance of the TRS Sub-fund cannot exceed 10% of the total salaries of all teachers employed by the District paid during the previous fiscal year.

Tax Certiorari Reserve

Tax Certiorari Reserve (Education Law §3651.1-a) is used to establish a reserve fund for tax certiorari and to expend from the fund without voter approval. The monies held in the reserve shall not exceed the amount that might reasonably be deemed necessary to meet anticipated judgments and claims arising out of tax certiorari proceedings. Any resources deposited to the reserve which are not expended for tax certiorari proceedings in the year such monies are deposited must be returned to the General Fund on or before the first day of the fourth year after deposit of these monies. The reserve is accounted for in the General fund.

Capital Reserve

Capital Reserve (Education Law §3651) is used to pay the cost of any object or purpose for which bonds may be issued. The creation of a capital reserve fund requires authorization by a majority of the voters establishing the purpose of the reserve; the ultimate amount, its probable term and the source of the funds. Expenditure's may be made from the reserve only for a specific purpose further authorized by the voters. The form for the required legal notice for the vote on establishing and funding the reserve and the form of the proposition to be placed on the ballot are set forth in §3651 of the Education Law. This reserve is accounted for in the General Fund.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF CERTAIN SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES. (Continued)

T. Equity Classifications (Continued)

2. Funds Statements (Continued)

Restricted fund balance at June 30, 2025 consisted of the following:

General Fund:

Capital Reserve	\$ 2,630,425
Unemployment Insurance Reserve	293,734
Insurance Reserve	670,929
Tax Certiorari Reserve	6,029,665
Employee Benefit Accrued Liability Reserve	2,208,716
Retirement Contributions Reserve - TRS Subfund	1,137,071
Retirement Contribution Reserve	<u>623,072</u>
General Fund Total	<u>\$ 13,593,612</u>
Special Aid Fund	3,239
School Lunch Fund	323,493
Capital Fund	265,084
Debt Service Fund	656,828
Miscellaneous Special Revenue Fund	<u>301,668</u>
Total Restricted Fund Balance	<u><u>\$ 15,143,924</u></u>

3. Committed: Includes amounts that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the Board of Education. The District did not classify any of its fund balances as committed as of June 30, 2025.

4. Assigned: Includes amounts that are constrained by the District's intent to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed. The purpose of the constraint must be narrower than the purpose of the general fund, and in funds other than the general fund, assigned fund balance represents the residual amount of fund balance. Assigned fund balance also includes an amount appropriated to partially fund the subsequent year's budget, as well as encumbrances not classified as restricted at the end of the year.

5. Unassigned: Includes fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that has not been restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes within the General Fund. In other governmental funds, if expenditures incurred for specific purposes exceeded the amounts restricted, committed, or assigned to those purposes, negative unassigned fund balance is reported.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF CERTAIN SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES. (Continued)

T. Equity Classifications (Continued)

2. Funds Statements (Continued)

Order of Use of Fund Balance:

The District's policy is to apply expenditures against nonspendable fund balance, restricted fund balance, committed fund balance, assigned fund balance, and unassigned fund balance at the end of the year. For all funds, nonspendable fund balances are determined first and then restricted fund balances for specific purposes are determined. Any remaining fund balance amounts for funds other than the General Fund are classified as restricted fund balance. In the general fund, committed fund balance is determined next and then assigned. The remaining amounts are reported as unassigned. Assignments of fund balance cannot cause a negative unassigned fund balance.

Limitation on Unexpended Surplus Funds:

NYS Real Property Tax Law §1318 limits the amount of unexpended surplus funds the District can retain to no more than 4% of the District's General Fund budget for the ensuing year. Non-spendable and restricted fund balance of the General Fund are excluded from the 4% limitation. Amounts appropriated for the subsequent year and encumbrances are also excluded from the 4% limitation.

U. New Accounting Standards

GASB has issued Statement 101, *Compensated Absences*, the objective of this Statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by updating the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences. That objective is achieved by aligning the recognition and measurement guidance under a unified model and by amending certain previously required disclosures. The District has implemented GASB 101, as required.

GASB has issued Statement 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*, the objective of this Statement is to provide users of governmental financial statements with essential information about risk related to government's vulnerabilities due to certain concentrations or constraints. The Statement requires a government that reports a liability for revenue debt vulnerable to the risk of a substantial impact. Additionally, the Statement requires a government to assess whether an event or events that could have a substantial impact, have occurred, have begun to occur, or are more likely than not to occur within 12 months of the date the financial statements are issued. The District has implemented GASB 102, as required.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF CERTAIN SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES. (Continued)

V. Future Changes in Accounting Standards

GASB has issued Statement 103, *Financial Reporting Model Improvements*, the objective of this Statement is to improve key components of the financial reporting model to enhance its effectiveness in providing information that is essential for decision making and assessing a government's accountability. This Statement requires that the information presented in MD&A be limited to the related topics discussed in five sections: (1) Overview of the Financial Statements, (2) Financial Summary, (3) Detailed Analyses, (4) Significant Capital Asset and Long-Term Financing Activity, and (5) Currently Known Facts, Decisions, or Conditions. Furthermore, this Statement stresses that the detailed analyses should explain why balances and results of operations changed rather than simply presenting the amounts or percentages by which they changed. This Statement emphasizes that the analysis provided in MD&A should avoid unnecessary duplication by not repeating explanations that may be relevant to multiple sections and that "boilerplate" discussions should be avoided by presenting only the most relevant information, focused on the primary government. The District is currently studying the Statement and plans to adopt it when required, which will be for the June 30, 2026 financial statements.

GASB has issued Statement 104, *Disclosure of Certain Capital Assets*, the objective of this Statement is to provide users of government financial statements with essential information about certain types of capital assets. This Statement requires certain types of capital assets to be disclosed in the capital assets note disclosures required by Statement 34. Leased assets, Public-Private and Public-Public Partnerships and Availability Payment Arrangements, subscription assets and intangible assets should all be disclosed separately by major class. The District is currently studying the Statement and plans to adopt it when required, which will be for the June 30, 2026 financial statements.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 2. EXPLANATION OF CERTAIN DIFFERENCES BETWEEN GOVERNMENTAL FUND STATEMENTS AND DISTRICT-WIDE STATEMENTS.

Due to the differences in the measurement focus and basis of accounting used in the governmental fund statements and the district-wide statements, certain financial transactions are treated differently. The basic financial statements contain a full reconciliation of these items. The differences result primarily from the economic focus of the Statement of Activities, compared with the current financial resources focus of the governmental funds.

A. Total Fund Balances of Governmental Funds vs. Net Position of Governmental Activities:

Total fund balances of the District's governmental funds differ from "net position" of governmental activities reported in the Statement of Net Position. This difference primarily results from the additional long-term economic focus of the Statement of Net Position versus the solely current financial resources focus of the governmental fund Balance Sheets.

1. The costs of building and acquiring capital assets (land, buildings and equipment) financed from the governmental funds are reported as expenditures in the year they are incurred, and the assets do not appear on the Balance Sheet. However, the Statement of Net Position includes those capital assets among the assets of the District as a whole, with their original costs capitalized and depreciation expensed annually over their useful lives. The balances at June 30, 2025 were as follows:

Original Cost of Capital Assets	\$ 124,593,647
Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(53,877,837)</u>
	<u><u>\$ 70,715,810</u></u>

2. The cost of right to use assets (equipment) financed from the governmental funds are reported as expenditures in the year they are incurred, and the assets do not appear on the Balance Sheet. However, the Statement of Net Position includes those right of use assets among the assets of the District as a whole, with their present value capitalized and amortization expensed annually over the period of use. The balances at June 30, 2025 are as follows:

Original Cost of Right to Use Assets	\$ 1,888,305
Accumulated Amortization	<u>(892,710)</u>
	<u><u>\$ 995,595</u></u>

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 2. EXPLANATION OF CERTAIN DIFFERENCES BETWEEN GOVERNMENTAL FUND STATEMENTS AND DISTRICT-WIDE STATEMENTS. (Continued)

A. Total Fund Balances of Governmental Funds vs. Net Position of Governmental Activities:
(Continued)

3. In the Statement of Net Position, a liability is recognized for the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability attributable to each defined benefit pension plan in which the District participates. A net pension liability is measured as the proportionate share of the portion of the actuarial present value of projected benefit payments that is attributed to past periods of employee service (proportionate share of total pension liability), net of the proportionate share of that pension plan's fiduciary net position. If a pension plan's fiduciary net position exceeds its total pension liability, the District's proportionate share of the pension plan's net pension asset is recognized. Also, deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions primarily result from contributions subsequent to the measurement date, as well as changes in the components of the net pension liability or asset. However, none of these amounts are included on the Balance Sheet as they are only recognized to the extent the pension liability is normally expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources. These balances at June 30, 2025 were as follows:

Net Pension Asset - Proportionate Share (TRS)	\$ 5,056,142
Deferred Outflows of Resources - Pensions	14,751,435
Net Pension Liability- Proportionate Share (ERS)	(4,328,494)
Deferred Inflows of Resources - Pensions	<u>(6,527,524)</u>
	<u><u>\$ 8,951,559</u></u>

4. Interest is accrued in the Statement of Net Position, regardless of when it is due. This liability does not appear on the Balance Sheet because interest is expended when it is due, and thus requiring the use of current financial resources. This liability at June 30, 2025 was as follows:

Accrued Interest	<u><u>\$ 128,876</u></u>
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5. Long-term liabilities and related deferred inflows and outflows are reported in the Statement of Net Position, but not in the Balance Sheet, because the liabilities are not due and payable in the current period. The balances at June 30, 2025 were as follows:

Bonds Payable	\$ 21,780,000
Compensated Absences	9,477,147
Lease Liability	111,366
Deferred Outflows of Resources - OPEB	(18,727,143)
Other Postemployment Benefits	168,708,471
Deferred Inflows of Resources - OPEB	<u>25,414,973</u>
	<u><u>\$ 206,764,814</u></u>

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 2. EXPLANATION OF CERTAIN DIFFERENCES BETWEEN GOVERNMENTAL FUND STATEMENTS AND DISTRICT-WIDE STATEMENTS. (Continued)

- A. Total Fund Balances of Governmental Funds vs. Net Position of Governmental Activities:
(Continued)
6. The Statement of Net Position reflects a receivable from the Library for the amount of the outstanding debt related to the financing of the new library building. The receivable at June 30, 2025 was as follows:

Due from Goshen Public Library	<u>\$ 7,570,000</u>
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- B. Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance vs. Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Position:

Differences between the governmental funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance and the Statement of Activities fall into one of five broad categories. The amounts shown below represent:

1. Long-Term Revenue Differences

Long-term revenue differences arise because governmental funds report revenues only when they are considered “available”, whereas the Statement of Activities reports revenues when earned. Differences in long-term expenses arise because governmental funds report on a modified accrual basis, whereas the accrual basis of accounting is used on the Statement of Activities.

2. Capital Related Differences

Capital related differences include the difference between proceeds for the sale of capital assets reported on governmental fund statements and the gain or loss on the sale of assets as reported on the Statement of Activities, and the difference between recording an expenditure for the purchase of capital items in the governmental fund statements and depreciation expense on those items as recorded in the Statement of Activities.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 2. EXPLANATION OF CERTAIN DIFFERENCES BETWEEN GOVERNMENTAL FUND STATEMENTS AND DISTRICT-WIDE STATEMENTS. (Continued)

- B. Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance vs. Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Position: (Continued)

3. Long-Term Debt Transaction Differences

Long-term debt transaction differences occur because both interest and principal payments are recorded as expenditures in the governmental fund statements, whereas interest payments are recorded in the Statement of Activities as incurred, and principal payments are recorded as a reduction of liabilities in the Statement of Net Position.

4. Pension Plan Transaction Differences

Pension plan transaction differences occur as a result of changes in the District's proportion of the collective net pension asset/liability and differences between the District's contributions and its proportionate share of the total contributions to the pension systems.

5. Other Post Employment Benefit (OPEB) Related Differences

OPEB differences occur as a result of changes in the District's total OPEB liability and differences between the District's contributions and OPEB expense.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 2. EXPLANATION OF CERTAIN DIFFERENCES BETWEEN GOVERNMENTAL FUND STATEMENTS AND DISTRICT-WIDE STATEMENTS. (Continued)

B. Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance vs. Statement of Activities (Continued):

Explanation of Differences between Governmental Funds Operating Statement
and the Statement of Activities

Total Revenues and Other Funding Sources

Total revenues and other funding sources reported in governmental funds (Schedule 5)	\$ 97,901,256
Upon disposition of assets totaling \$635,179, the cost exceeded the accumulated depreciation of \$629,179.	(6,000)
Revenue was recorded on the General fund for payments received from the Library related to outstanding debt financed for the library project. This payment is a reduction of the receivable on the Statement of Net Position	<u>(240,000)</u>
Total revenues in the Statement of Activities (Schedule 2)	<u>\$ 97,655,256</u>

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 2. EXPLANATION OF CERTAIN DIFFERENCES BETWEEN GOVERNMENTAL FUND STATEMENTS AND DISTRICT-WIDE STATEMENTS. (Continued)

B. Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance vs. Statement of Activities (Continued):

Explanation of Differences between Governmental Funds Operating Statement
and the Statement of Activities (Continued)

Total Expenditures & Other Uses/Expenses

Total expenditures and other uses reported in governmental funds (Schedule 5)	\$ 96,309,342
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When the purchase or construction of capital assets is financed through governmental funds, the resources expended for those assets are reported as expenditures in the years they are incurred. However, in the Statement of Activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital expenditures of \$2,268,070 were less than depreciation of \$2,711,518.

443,446

When the lease of right to use assets are financed through governmental funds, the resources expended for those assets are reported as expenditures in the years they are paid for. However, in the Statement of Activities, the present value of those assets is capitalized and the expense is allocated over the period of use and reported as amortization expense. This is the amount by which amortization of \$314,815 was more than the present value of right to use assets of \$248,933 purchased in the current year.

65,882

In the Statement of Activities, certain operating expenses(compensated absences and special termination benefits are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds, however, expenditures for these items are measured by the amount of financial resources used(essentially the amounts actually paid). Compensated absences paid exceeded the amount earned.

(162,478)

Interest payable is recognized as an accrued liability in the entity wide statements under full accrual accounting whereas it is not under the governmental fund statements. This is the amount by which interest payable this year is less than the interest payable last year.

(8,192)

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 2. EXPLANATION OF CERTAIN DIFFERENCES BETWEEN GOVERNMENTAL FUND STATEMENTS AND DISTRICT-WIDE STATEMENTS. (Continued)

B. Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance vs. Statement of Activities
(Continued):

Explanation of Differences between Governmental Funds Operating Statement
and the Statement of Activities (Continued)

In the Statement of Activities the expense for other postemployment benefits

(OPEB) includes changes in the OPEB liability such as service cost, interest cost and changes in benefit terms, as well as amortization of deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB.

In the governmental funds, however, OPEB expenditures are measured by the amount of financial resources used (esentially the amounts actually paid).

This is the amount by which the OPEB expense in the Statement of Activities exceeded the amount of financial resources used during the year.

7,368,097

In the Statement of Activities , pension expense related to ERS and TRS defined benefit pension plans is measured as the change in the District's proportionate shares of the net pension assets and libilities as of the measurement dates for each plan. In the governmental funds however these expenditures are recognized equal to the total of (1) amounts paid by the employer to the pension plan and (2) the change between the beginning and ending balances of amounts normally expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources. This is the amount by which pension expense was exceeded by the amount of financial resources expended during the year.

(825,642)

Payment of lease principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but reduces liabilities in the statement of Net Position, and does not affect the Statement of Activities.

(45,969)

Repayment of bond and installment debt principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but reduces liabilities in the Statement of Net Position, and does not affect the Statement of Activities

(1,505,000)

Total expenses in the Statement of Activities
(Schedule 2)

\$ 101,639,486

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 3. CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES.

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District implemented GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*, the objective which is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by updating the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences. That objective is achieved by aligning the recognition and measurement guidance under a unified model and by amending certain previously required disclosures.

NOTE 4. STEWARDSHIP AND COMPLIANCE.

A. Budgets

The District administration prepares a proposed budget for approval by the Board of Education for the following governmental funds for which legal (appropriated) budgets are adopted. The voters of the District approved the proposed appropriation budget for the General Fund. Appropriations are adopted at the program line item level.

Appropriations established by the adoption of the budget constitute a limitation on expenditures (and encumbrances) that may be incurred. Appropriations lapse at the end of the year unless expended or encumbered. Encumbrances will lapse if not expended in the subsequent year. Appropriations authorized for the current year are increased by the planned use of specific reserves, and budget amendments approved the Board of Education as a result of selected new revenue sources not included in the original budget (when permitted by law). These Supplemental appropriations may occur subject to legal restrictions, if the Board approves them because of a need that exists which was not determined at the time the budget was adopted. Supplemental appropriations that occurred during the year are shown on Supplemental Schedule #5.

Budgets are adopted annually on a basis consistent with GAAP. Appropriations authorized for the year are increased by the amount of encumbrances carried forward from the prior year. The General Fund is the only fund with a legally approved budget for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025.

Budgets are established and used for individual capital project funds expenditures as approved by a special referendum of the District's voters. The maximum project amount authorized is based primarily upon the cost of the project, plus any requirements for external borrowings, not annual appropriations. These budgets do not lapse and are carried over to subsequent years until the completion of the projects.

B. Encumbrances

Encumbrance accounting is used for budget control and monitoring purposes and is reported as a part of the governmental funds. Under this method, purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for the expenditure of monies are recorded to reserve applicable appropriations. Outstanding encumbrances as of year-end are presented as restrictions or assignments of fund balance and do not represent expenditures or liabilities. These commitments will be honored in the subsequent period. Related expenditures are recognized at that time, as the liability is incurred or the commitment is paid.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 4. STEWARDSHIP AND COMPLIANCE. (Continued)

C. Other Stewardship and Compliance Matters

The District's unreserved undesignated fund balance was in excess of the New York State Real Property Tax Law§1318 limit, which restricts it to an amount not greater than 4% of the District's budget for the upcoming school year. Actions the District plans to pursue to address the issue include establishing and/or increasing appropriate reserves.

NOTE 5. CASH - CUSTODIAL CREDIT, CONCENTRATION OF CREDIT, INTEREST RATE, FOREIGN CURRENCY RISKS AND INVESTMENT POOL.

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. While the District does not have a specific policy for custodial credit risk, New York State statutes govern the District's investment policies, as discussed previously in these Notes.

The District's aggregate bank balances (disclosed in the financial statements), included balances not covered by depository insurance at year-end, collateralized as follows:

Uncollateralized	\$ 0
Collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution, or or its trust department or agent, but not in the District's name	\$ 32,184,603

Restricted cash represents cash and cash equivalents where use is limited by legal requirements. These assets represent amounts required by statute to be reserved for various purposes. Restricted cash as of year-end includes \$15,143,924 within the governmental funds.

The District does not typically purchase investments for a long enough duration to cause it to believe that it is exposed to any material interest rate risk. The District also does not typically purchase investments denominated in a foreign currency, and is not exposed to foreign currency risk. The District participates in a multi-municipal cooperative investment pool agreements pursuant to New York State General Municipal Law Article 5-G, §119-O, whereby it holds a portion of the investments in cooperation with other participants. The investments are highly liquid and are considered to be cash equivalents.

Total investments of the NYClass cooperative as of year-end are \$14,108,395,161, which consisted of \$3,819,691,492 in repurchase agreements, \$8,249,690,125 in U.S. Treasury Bills, \$1,460,809,349 in U. S. Treasury Securities and \$578,204,195 in collateralized bank deposits all with various interest rate and due dates.

Total investments of the New York Liquid Asset Fund cooperative as of year-end are \$1,412,451,541, which consisted of \$107,200,000 in Repurchase Agreements, \$292,825,404 in Bank Products, \$1,012,277,578 in Treasury/Agency Securities and \$148,559 in cash & equivalents all with various interest rate and due dates.

The investment pool is categorically exempt from the New York State collateral requirements. Additional information concerning the cooperative is presented in the annual report of Cooperative Liquid Assets Securities System – New York (CLASS) and the New York Liquid Asset Funds (NYLAF).

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 6. LEASES RECEIVABLE.

The District is reporting Leases Receivable of \$179,568 at June 30, 2025. These leases are summarized as follows:

Lease	Lease Receivable	Lease Revenue	Lease Interest Revenue
Main Street (Admin Bldg Space) - BOCES	\$ 179,568	\$ 174,268	\$ 8,232
Total	<u>\$ 179,568</u>	<u>\$ 174,268</u>	<u>\$ 8,232</u>

Main Street Lease – On July 1, 2021, the District entered into a five-year lease agreement with Orange-Ulster Board of Cooperative Educational Services (BOCES) for the lease of real property that is part of the administration building. Based on this agreement, the District is receiving monthly payments through June 30, 2026. Orange-Ulster BOCES has the option to renew the lease for an additional five years.

Lincoln Ave Lease – On July 1, 2022, the District entered into a one-year lease agreement with Orange-Ulster Board of Cooperative Educational Services (BOCES) for the lease of real property that is part of the Goshen Middle School. Based on this agreement, the District received payments through June 20, 2024. The District is currently negotiating a new lease.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 7. CAPITAL ASSETS.

Capital asset balances and activity for the year ended June 30, 2025, were as follows:

	As Restated				Ending
	Beginning Balance	Additions	Retirements/ Reclassifications		Balance
Governmental activities:					
Capital assets that are not depreciated:					
Land	\$ 67,819	\$ 0	\$ (6,000)	\$ 61,819	
Construction In Progress	<u>5,489,817</u>	<u>5,295</u>	<u>(5,360,196)</u>	<u>134,916</u>	
Total Nondepreciable Assets	<u>5,557,636</u>	<u>5,295</u>	<u>(5,366,196)</u>	<u>196,735</u>	
Capital assets that are depreciated:					
Land Improvements	2,118,131	0	0	2,118,131	
Buildings and Improvements	98,798,350	1,741,263	5,360,196	105,899,809	
Furniture & Equipment	<u>5,197,650</u>	<u>183,017</u>	<u>(170,562)</u>	<u>5,210,105</u>	
Vehicles	<u>11,288,989</u>	<u>338,495</u>	<u>(458,617)</u>	<u>11,168,867</u>	
Total Depreciable Assets	<u>117,403,120</u>	<u>2,262,775</u>	<u>4,731,017</u>	<u>124,396,912</u>	
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	<u>51,795,498</u>	<u>2,711,518</u>	<u>(629,179)</u>	<u>53,877,837</u>	
Capital Assets, Net	<u>\$ 71,165,258</u>	<u>\$ (443,448)</u>	<u>\$ (6,000)</u>	<u>\$ 70,715,810</u>	

Depreciation expense was charged to governmental functions as follows:

General Support	\$ 406,728
Instruction	<u>2,304,790</u>
Total Depreciation	<u>\$ 2,711,518</u>

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 8. RIGHT TO USE ASSETS.

Right to use asset balances and activity for the year ended June 30, 2025, were as follow:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Retirements/ Reclassifications	Ending Balance
Governmental activities:				
Right to use assets that are amortized:				
Equipment	\$ 1,716,806	\$ 248,933	\$ (77,434)	\$ 1,888,305
Less: Accumulated Amortization	<u>(655,329)</u>	<u>(314,815)</u>	<u>\$ 77,434</u>	<u>(892,710)</u>
Right to Use Assets, Net	<u><u>\$ 1,061,477</u></u>	<u><u>\$ (65,882)</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 0</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 995,595</u></u>
General Support	\$ (47,222)			
Instruction	<u>(267,593)</u>			
Total Amortization	<u><u>\$ (314,815)</u></u>			

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 9. LONG-TERM LIABILITIES.

Long-term liability balances and activity for the year are summarized below:

	Beginning Balance	Issued	Paid/ Redeemed	Ending Balance	Amounts Due Within One Year
Governmental Activities:					
Bonds and Notes					
Payable:					
Bonds Payable	<u>\$ 23,285,000</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 1,505,000</u>	<u>\$ 21,780,000</u>	<u>\$ 1,535,000</u>
Total Bonds and Notes Payable	<u>23,285,000</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,505,000</u>	<u>21,780,000</u>	<u>1,535,000</u>
Other Liabilities:					
Compensated Absences	9,639,625	0.00	162,478	9,477,147	1,697,195
Other Post Employment Benefits	155,081,049	17,306,953	3,679,531	168,708,471	0
Net Pension Liability - Proportionate Share	<u>5,366,673</u>	<u>3,444,942</u>	<u>4,483,121</u>	<u>4,328,494</u>	<u>0</u>
Total Other Liabilities	<u>170,087,347</u>	<u>20,751,895</u>	<u>8,325,130</u>	<u>182,514,112</u>	<u>1,697,195</u>
Total Long-Term Liabilities	<u>\$ 193,372,347</u>	<u>\$ 20,751,895</u>	<u>\$ 9,830,130</u>	<u>\$ 204,294,112</u>	<u>\$ 3,232,195</u>

Description of Issue	Issue	Final	Interest	Balance
	Date	Maturity	Rate	
Serial Bonds - Library	04/04/17	04/01/46	3.00 - 3.375%	\$ 7,570,000
Serial Bonds - 2020	12/05/19	12/01/35	2.00% - 2.125%	<u>\$ 14,210,000</u>

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 9. LONG-TERM LIABILITIES. (Continued)

The following is a summary of maturing debt service requirements:

For the Year Ended June 30,	Bonds and Notes Payable	
	Principal	Interest
2026	\$ 1,535,000	\$ 535,844
2027	1,575,000	500,956
2028	1,615,000	464,298
2029	1,645,000	426,734
2030	1,680,000	388,475
Thereafter	<u>13,730,000</u>	<u>2,316,422</u>
TOTAL	<u>\$ 21,780,000</u>	<u>\$ 4,632,729</u>

Interest on long-term debt for the year was composed of:

Interest paid	\$ 569,194
Less: Interest accrued in the prior year	(137,067)
Plus: Interest accrued in the current year	<u>128,876</u>
Total interest expense	<u>\$ 561,003</u>

NOTE 10. LEASES PAYABLE.

Lease agreements are summarized as follows:

Description	Date	Payment Terms	Payment Amount	Interest Rate	Total Lease Liability	Balance June 30, 2025
NYCOMCO	10/1/2022	60 months	\$ 4,347	3.78%	\$ 233,820	\$ 111,366
						<u>\$ 111,366</u>

The District leased radios and other communication equipment for the transportation department beginning October 1, 2022 for a term of five years. The interest rate was 3.78%. Annual requirements to amortize long-term obligations and related interest are as follows:

For the Year Ended June 30,	Principle	Interest
2026	\$ 48,098	\$ 4,060
2027	50,326	1,832
2028	12,942	98
	<u>\$ 111,366</u>	<u>\$ 5,990</u>

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 11. PENSION PLANS.

Employees' Retirement System Plan Description

The District participates in the New York State and Local Employees' Retirement System (ERS). ERS and the New York State and Local Police and Fire Retirement System (PFRS) are collectively referred to as New York State and Local Retirement System (the System). These are cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit retirement systems. The net position of the ERS System is held in the New York State Common Retirement Fund (the Fund), which was established to hold all assets and record changes in fiduciary net position allocated to the ERS System. The Comptroller of the State of New York serves as the trustee of the Fund and is the administrative head of the ERS System. The Comptroller is an elected official determined in a direct statewide election and serves a four-year term. Thomas P. DiNapoli has served as Comptroller since February 7, 2007. In November, 2022, he was elected for a new term commencing January 1, 2023. System benefits are established under the provisions of the New York State Retirement and Social Security Law (RSSL). Once a public employer elects to participate in the System, the election is irrevocable. The New York State Constitution provides that pension membership is a contractual relationship and plan benefits cannot be diminished or impaired. Benefits can be changed for future members only by enactment of a State statute. The District also participates in the Public Employees' Group Life Insurance Plan (GLIP), which provides death benefits in the form of life insurance. The System is included in the State's financial report as a pension trust fund. Separately issued financial statements for the System can be accessed on the Comptroller's website at www.osc.state.ny.us/retire/about_us/financial_statements_index.php.

Teachers' Retirement System Plan Description

The New York State Teachers Retirement System (the TRS System) was created and exists pursuant to Article 11 of the New York State Education Law. The System is the administrator of a cost-sharing, multiple-employer public employee retirement system (PERS), administered by a 10-member Board to provide pension and ancillary benefits to teachers employed by participating employers in the State of New York, excluding New York City. For additional Plan information please refer to the NYSTRS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be found on the System's website located at www.nystrs.org.

ERS Benefits Provided

The ERS System provides retirement benefits as well as death and disability benefits.

Tiers 1 and 2

Eligibility: Tier 1 members, with the exception of those retiring under special retirement plans, must be at least age 55 to be eligible to collect a retirement benefit. There is no minimum service requirement for Tier 1 members. Tier 2 members, with the exception of those retiring under special retirement plans, must have five years of service and be at least age 55 to be eligible to collect a retirement benefit. The age at which full benefits may be collected for Tier 1 is 55, and the full benefit age for Tier 2 is 62.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 11. PENSION PLANS. (Continued)

ERS Benefits Provided (Continued)

Benefit Calculation: Generally, the benefit is 1.67 percent of final average salary for each year of service if the member retires with less than 20 years. If the member retires with 20 or more years of service, the benefit is 2 percent of final average salary for each year of service. Tier 2 members with five or more years of service can retire as early as age 55 with reduced benefits. Tier 2 members age 55 or older with 30 or more years of service can retire with no reduction in benefits. As a result of Article 19 of the RSSL, Tier 1 and Tier 2 members who worked continuously from April 1, 1999 through October 1, 2000 received an additional month of service credit for each year of credited service they have at retirement, up to a maximum of 24 additional months.

Final average salary is the average of the wages earned in the three highest consecutive years of employment. For Tier 1 members who joined on or after June 17, 1971, each year used in the final average salary calculation is limited to no more than 20 percent greater than the previous year. For Tier 2 members, each year of final average salary is limited to no more than 20 percent greater than the average of the previous two years.

Tiers 3, 4, and 5

Eligibility: Tier 3 and 4 members, with the exception of those retiring under special retirement plans, must have five years of service and be at least age 55 to be eligible to collect a retirement benefit. Tier 5 members, with the exception of those retiring under special retirement plans, must have 10 years of service and be at least age 55 to be eligible to collect a retirement benefit. The full benefit age for Tiers 3, 4 and 5 is 62.

Benefit Calculation: Generally, the benefit is 1.67 percent of final average salary for each year of service if the member retires with less than 20 years. If a member retires with between 20 and 30 years of service, the benefit is 2 percent of final average salary for each year of service. If a member retires with more than 30 years of service, an additional benefit of 1.5 percent of final average salary is applied for each year of service over 30 years. Tier 3 and 4 members with five or more years of service and Tier 5 members with 10 or more years of service can retire as early as age 55 with reduced benefits. Tier 3 and 4 members age 55 or older with 30 or more years of service can retire with no reduction in benefits.

Final average salary is the average of the wages earned in the three highest consecutive years of employment. For Tier 3, 4 and 5 members, each year of final average salary is limited to no more than 10 percent greater than the average of the previous two years.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 11. PENSION PLANS. (Continued)

ERS Benefits Provided (Continued)

Tier 6

Eligibility: Tier 6 members, with the exception of those retiring under special retirement plans, must have 10 years of service and be at least age 55 to be eligible to collect a retirement benefit. The full benefit age for Tier 6 is 63 for ERS members and 62 for PFRS members.

Benefit Calculation: Generally, the benefit is 1.67 percent of final average salary for each year of service if the member retires with less than 20 years. If a member retires with 20 years of service, the benefit is 1.75 percent of final average salary for each year of service. If a member retires with more than 20 years of service, an additional benefit of 2 percent of final average salary is applied for each year of service over 20 years. Tier 6 members with 5 or more years of service can retire as early as age 55 with reduced benefits.

Final average salary is the average of the wages earned in the five highest consecutive years. For Tier 6 members, each year of final average salary is limited to no more than 10 percent greater than the average of the previous two years.

Special Plans

The 25-Year Plans allow a retirement after 25 years of service with a benefit of one-half of final average salary, and the 20-Year Plans allow a retirement after 20 years of service with a benefit of one-half of final average salary. These plans are available to certain PFRS members, sheriffs, and correction officers.

Disability Retirement Benefits

Disability retirement benefits are available to ERS members unable to perform their job duties because of permanent physical or mental incapacity. There are three general types of disability benefits: ordinary, performance of duty, and accidental disability benefits. Eligibility benefit amounts and other rules such as any offsets or other benefits depend on a member's tier, years of service and plan.

Ordinary Death Benefits

Death benefits are payable upon the death, before retirement, of a member who meets eligibility requirements as set forth by law. The first \$50,000 of an ordinary death benefit is paid in the form of group term life insurance. The benefit is generally three times the member's annual salary. For most members, there is also a reduced post-retirement ordinary death benefit available.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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NOTE 11. PENSION PLANS. (Continued)

Post-Retirement Benefit Increases

A cost-of-living adjustment is provided annually to: (i) all pensioners who have attained age 62 and have been retired for five years; (ii) all pensioners who have attained age 55 and have been retired for 10 years; (iii) all disability pensioners, regardless of age, who have been retired for five years; (iv) ERS recipients of an accidental death benefit, regardless of age, who have been receiving such benefit for five years and (v) the spouse of a deceased retiree receiving a lifetime benefit under an option elected by the retiree at retirement. An eligible spouse is entitled to one-half the cost-of-living adjustment amount that would have been paid to the retiree when the retiree would have met the eligibility criteria. This cost-of-living adjustment is a percentage of the annual retirement benefit of the eligible member as computed on a base benefit amount not to exceed \$18,000 of the annual retirement benefit. The cost-of-living percentage shall be 50% of the annual Consumer Price Index as published by the U.S. Bureau of Labor, but cannot be less than 1 percent or exceed 3 percent.

TRS Benefits Provided

The benefits provided to members of the TRS System are established by New York State and may be amended only by the Legislature with the Governor's approval. Benefit provisions vary depending on date of membership and are subdivided into the following six classes:

Tier 1

Members who last joined prior to July 1, 1973 are covered by the provisions of Article 11 of the Education Law.

Tier 2

Members who last joined on or after July 1, 1973 and prior to July 27, 1976 are covered by the provisions of Article 11 of the Education Law and Article 11 of the Retirement and Social Security Law (RSSL).

Tier 3

Members who last joined on or after July 27, 1976 and prior to September 1, 1983 are covered by the provisions of Article 14 and Article 15 of the RSSL.

Tier 4

Members who last joined on or after September 1, 1983 and prior to January 1, 2010 are covered by the provisions of Article 15 of the RSSL.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 11. PENSION PLANS. (Continued)

TRS Benefits Provided (Continued)

Tier 5

Members who joined on or after January 1, 2010 and prior to April 1, 2012 are covered by the provisions of Article 15 of the RSSL.

Tier 6

Members who joined on or after April 1, 2012 are covered by the provisions of Article 15 of the RSSL.

Service Retirements

Tier 1 and 2 members are generally eligible for a service retirement benefit of 2% per year of credit service times final average salary (FAS). A 5% reduction generally applies for each full year of state service under 20 years (prorated for partial years with a maximum reduction of 50%). Tier 1 and 2 members may retire as early as age 55 with five or more years of state service credit. Retirement may also occur for Tier 1 members at age 55 with less than five years of service if two years are credited since July 1, 1967, after the current membership date, and since the member turned age 53.

Generally, the maximum pension payable to Tier 1 and 2 members (with two years of credit under the Article 19 Benefit Enhancement law) is 79% of FAS. An age factor applies to Tier 2 members who retire before age 62 with less than 30 years of service. There is no age factor for Tier 1 members.

Tier 3 and 4 members are generally eligible for a service retirement benefit of 1.67% per year of credited service times FAS for less than 20 years of service, 2.0% per year for 20 to 30 years of service, and 60% of FAS plus 1.5% per year for service beyond 30 years. Tier 3 and 4 members may retire as early as age 55 with five years of state service credit. An age factor applies for Tier 3 and 4 members who retire before age 62 with less than 30 years of service.

Tier 5 members are generally eligible for a service retirement benefit of 1.67% per year of credited service times FAS for less than 25 years of service, 2% per year for 25 – 30 years of service, and 60% of FAS plus 1.5% per year for service beyond 30 years. Tier 5 members may retire as early as age 55 with 5 years of service credit. An age factor applies to Tier 5 members who retire before age 57 or retire between age 57 and 62 with less than 30 years of service.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 11. PENSION PLANS. (Continued)

TRS Benefits Provided (Continued)

Tier 6 members are generally eligible for a service retirement benefit of 1.67% per year of credited service times FAS for less than 20 years of service, 1.75% per year for 20 years of service, and 35% of FAS plus 2% per year for service beyond 20 years. Tier 6 members may retire as early as age 55 with 5 years of state service credit. An age factor applies for Tier 6 members who retire before age 63. In addition, vested Tier 6 members with an inactive membership must be at least 63 to retire.

Vested Benefits

Retirement benefits for Tiers 1-6 are vested after five years of credited. Prior to April 9, 2002, Tier 5-6 members needed to attain 10 years of state service credited to be vested. Benefits are payable at age 55 or greater with the limitations noted for service retirement above.

Disability Retirement

Members are eligible for disability retirement benefits after 10 years of credited New York State service.

Death Benefits

Death benefits are paid to the beneficiary of active members who die in service and certain retirees. For active members, the benefit is based on final salary, age and the number of years of credited service. For retired members, it is also based on the number of years in retirement.

Prior and Military Service

After 2 years of membership, members of all tiers may claim and receive credit for prior New York State public or teaching service. Only Tiers 1 and 2 members may, under certain conditions, claim out of state service. Certain members may also claim military service credit prior to or interrupting membership.

Tier Reinstatement

In accordance with Chapter 640 of the Laws of 1998, any active member who had a prior membership may elect to be reinstated to their original date and Tier of membership.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 11. PENSION PLANS. (Continued)

Permanent Cost of Living Adjustment (COLA)

Section 532-a of the Education Law provides a permanent cost-of-living benefit to both current and future retired members. This benefit will be paid commencing September of each year to retired members who have attained age 62 and have been retired for 5 years or attained age 55 and have been retired for 10 years. Disability retirees must have been retired for 5 years, regardless of age, to be eligible. The annual COLA percentage is equal to 50% of the increase in the Consumer Price Index (CPI) not to exceed 3% nor be lower than 1%. It is applied to the first eighteen thousand dollars of the maximum annual benefit. The applicable percentage payable beginning September 2024 is 1.8%.

Members who retired prior to July 1, 1970 are eligible for a minimum benefit of seventeen thousand five hundred dollars for 35 years of credited full-time New York State service. Certain members who retire pursuant to the provisions of Article 14 of the RSSL are eligible for automatic cost-of-living supplementation based on the increase in the Consumer Price Index (CPI) with a maximum per annum increase of 3.0%.

Contributions

The Systems are noncontributory except for employees who joined after July 27, 1976, who contribute 3 percent of their salary for the first ten years of membership, and employees who joined on or after January 1, 2010 who generally contribute 3.0% to 6% of their salary for their entire length of service. In addition, employee contribution rates under ERS tier VI vary based on a sliding salary scale. For TRS, contribution rates are established annually by the New York State Teachers' Retirement Board pursuant to Article 11 of the Education Law. For ERS, the Comptroller annually certifies the actuarially determined rates expressly used in computing the employers' contributions for the ERS' year ended March 31. For TRS, contribution rates are established annually by the New York State Teachers' Retirement Board pursuant to Article 11 of the Education Law. Contributions for the current year and two preceding years were equal to 100% of the contributions required, and were as follows:

Year	NYSTRS	NYSERS
2024 - 2025	3,158,001	1,325,110
2023 - 2024	3,112,503	1,074,314
2022 - 2023	2,945,940	886,645

The District chose to prepay the required contributions to ERS by December 15th each year and received a discount.

ERS has provided additional disclosures through entities that elected to participate in Chapter 260, 57 and 105.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 11. PENSION PLANS. (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2025, the District reported the following asset/(liability) for its proportionate share of the net pension liability/(asset) for each of the Systems. The net pension asset/(liability) was measured as of March 31, 2025 for ERS and June 30, 2024 for TRS. The total pension asset/(liability) used to calculate the net pension asset/(liability) was determined by an actuarial valuation. District's proportion of the net pension asset/(liability) was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the Systems relative to the projected contributions of all participating members, actuarially determined. This information was provided by the ERS and TRS Systems in reports provided to the District.

At March 31, 2025, the District's proportion of the NYSERS net pension asset/(liability) was 0.0252453%, which was an increase of 0.000015170% in its proportion measured as of March 31, 2024.

At June 30, 2024, the District's proportion of the NYSTRS net pension asset/(liability) was 0.169464%, which was an increase of 0.000056890% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2023.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 11. PENSION PLANS. (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District's recognized pension expense of \$1,185,291 for ERS and \$2,720,804 for TRS. At June 30, 2025 the District's reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions for the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows or Resources		
	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 1,074,361	\$ 5,444,537	\$ 6,518,898
Changes of Assumptions	181,528	3,024,598	3,206,126
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	339,602	0	339,602
Changes in proportion and difference between the District's contributions and proportionate share of contributions	528,202	377,055	905,257
District's contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>493,807</u>	<u>3,287,745</u>	<u>3,781,552</u>
Total	<u>\$ 2,617,500</u>	<u>\$ 12,133,935</u>	<u>\$ 14,751,435</u>
	Deferred Inflows or Resources		
	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 50,678	\$ 0	\$ 50,678
Changes of Assumptions	0	508,766	508,766
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	0	5,617,805	5,617,805
Changes in proportion and difference between the District's contributions and proportionate share of contributions	-	350,275	350,275
District's contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Total	<u>\$ 50,678</u>	<u>\$ 6,476,846</u>	<u>\$ 6,527,524</u>

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 11. PENSION PLANS. (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

District contributions subsequent to the measurement date which will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended:	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>
2025	\$ 0	\$ 2,638,864
2026	(961,871)	(6,200,325)
2027	(1,267,705)	969,346
2028	261,324	1,103,944
2029	(104,762)	(651,544)
Thereafter	0	(229,629)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total ERS pension liability at March 31, 2025 was determined by using an actuarial valuation as of April 1, 2024, with update procedures used to roll forward the total pension liability to March 31, 2025. The total TRS pension liability at June 30, 2024 was determined by using an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023, with update procedures used to roll forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2024. These actuarial valuations used the following actuarial assumptions. Significant actuarial assumptions used in the actuarial valuations referred to above were as follows:

Inflation Rate	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>
	2.9%	2.40%
Projected Salary Increases	4.3%	Rates of increase differ based on service. They have been calculated based upon recent NYSTRS member experience.
		Service
		Rate
		5 5.18%
		15 3.64%
		25 2.50%
		35 1.95%
Projected Cost of Living Adjustments	1.5%	1.3% Compounded annually
Investment Rate of Return, Including Inflation	5.9% compounded annually, net of investment expenses, including inflation	6.95% compounded annually, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation
Decrement Tables	April 1, 2015 - March 31, 2020 System's Experience	July 1, 2015 - June 30, 2020 System's Experience
Mortality Improvement	Society of Actuaries Scale MP-2021	Society of Actuaries Scale MP-2020

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 11. PENSION PLANS. (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined in accordance with Actuarial Standard of Practice (ASOP) No. 27, *Selection of Economic Assumptions for Measuring Pension Obligations for Measuring Pension Obligations* and generally accepted accounting principles. ASOP No. 27 provides guidance on the selection of appropriate assumed investment rate of return. Consideration was given to expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) for each major asset class as well as historical investment data and plan performance.

The Long Term Expected Rates of Return are presented by asset allocation classification, which differs from the financial statement presentation. Best estimates of the arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the System's target asset allocation as of the measurement date of June 30, 2024 for TRS and March 31, 2025 for ERS are summarized in the following table:

Measurement Date	ERS		Measurement Date	TRS	
	Target Allocation	Long-term expected real rate of return		Target Allocation	Long-term expected real rate of return*
Asset Class:					
Domestic Equity	25%	3.54%	Domestic Equities	33%	6.80%
International Equity	14%	6.57%	International Equities	15%	7.60%
Private Equity	15%	7.25%	Global Equities	4%	7.20%
Real Estate	12%	4.95%	Real Estate Equities	11%	6.30%
Opportunistic/ARC Portfolio	3%	5.25%	Private Equities	9%	10.10%
Credit	4%	5.40%	Domestic Fixed Income Securities	16%	2.20%
Real Assets	4%	5.55%	Global Bonds	2%	1.60%
Fixed Income	22%	2.00%	Private Debt	2%	4.40%
Cash	1%	0.25%	Real Estate Debt	6%	6.00%
	=====		High-Yield Bonds	1%	3.20%
Total	100%		Cash Equivalents	1%	0.30%
	=====			100%	

The real rate of return is net of the long-term inflation assumption of 2.9%.

* Real rates of return are net of pension plan investment expenses and long-term inflation expectations.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 11. PENSION PLANS. (Continued)

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to calculate the total pension liability was 5.90% for ERS and 6.95% for TRS. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made at statutorily required rates, actuarially. Based upon the assumptions, the System's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to the Discount Rate Assumption

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the ERS and TRS net pension liability calculated using the discount rates referred to above, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension asset/(liability) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate referred to above:

Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to the Discount Rate Assumption (Continued)

	1% Decrease 4.90%	Current Assumption 5.90%	1% Increase 6.90%
ERS			
Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Asset/(Liability)	\$ (12,527,206)	\$ (4,328,494)	\$ 2,517,436
TRS			
Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Asset/(Liability)	\$ (23,354,612)	\$ 5,056,142	\$ 28,950,349

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 11. PENSION PLANS. (Continued)

Pension plan fiduciary net position

The components of the current-year net pension liability of the employers as of the measurement dates indicated below were as follows:

Measurement Date	(Dollars in Thousands)	
	ERS	TRS
March 31, 2025	March 31, 2025	June 30, 2024
Employers' total pension asset/(liability)	\$ (247,600,239)	\$ (142,837,826,465)
Plan net position	<u>(230,454,512)</u>	<u>(145,821,434,780)</u>
Employer's net pension asset/(liability)	<u><u>\$ (17,145,727)</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 2,983,608,315</u></u>
Ration of plan net position to the employers' total pension asset/(liability)	93.08%	102.1%

Payables to the Pension Plan

For ERS, employer contributions are paid annually based on the System's year which ends on March 31st. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2025 represent the projected employer contributions for the period of April 1, 2025 through June 30, 2025 based on paid ERS wages multiplied by the employer's contribution rate, by tier. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2025 amounted to \$493,807 of employer contributions. Employee contributions are remitted monthly.

For TRS, employer and employee contributions for the year ended June 30, 2025 are paid to the System in September, October and November 2025 through state aid intercept. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2025 represent employee and employer contributions for the year ended June 30, 2025. Employer contributions are based on paid TRS covered wage multiplied by the employer's contribution rate, by tier. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2025 amounted to \$3,287,745.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 12. INTERFUND BALANCES AND ACTIVITY.

Interfund balances and activity for the year ended June 30, 2025, were as follows:

	Interfund		Interfund	
	Receivable	Payable	Revenues	Expenditures
General Fund	\$ 2,010,212	\$ 0	\$ 57,226	\$ 615,233
Special Aid Fund	0	1,190,685	260,233	0
School Lunch Fund	0	94,276	55,000	0
Capital Fund	0	840,354	300,000	57,226
Debt Service Fund	<u>115,103</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
 Total Governmental Activities	 2,125,315	 2,125,315	 672,459	 672,459
Fiduciary Fund	0	0	0	0
 Totals	 <u>\$ 2,125,315</u>	 <u>\$ 2,125,315</u>	 <u>\$ 672,459</u>	 <u>\$ 672,459</u>

Interfund receivables and payables, other than between governmental activities and fiduciary funds, are eliminated on the Statement of Net Position. The District typically loans resources between funds for the purpose of mitigating the effects of transient cash flow issues. All interfund payables are expected to be repaid within one year.

The District typically transfers from the General Fund to the Special Aid Fund to fund the portion of the Summer Handicapped Program not funded by aid from New York State.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 13. OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS.

Plan Description – The District's defined benefit OPEB plan ("the District's OPEB plan"), provides OPEB for eligible retired employees, their spouses and their dependent children. The District's OPEB plan is a single-employer defined benefit OPEB plan administered by the District based on employment contracts. As these contracts are renegotiated, eligibility and benefits may change over time. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement 75.

Benefits Provided – The District's OPEB plan subsidizes the cost of healthcare eligible retired employees, their spouses and their dependent children. Minimum eligibility requirements for postemployment benefits are as follows:

- Employees are eligible for postretirement benefits if he/she has met the following requirements specific to their bargaining unit:
 - Confidential Management Age 55 with 5 Years of Service
 - CSEA (Hired Prior to 07/01/2003) Age 55 with 7 Years of Service
 - CSEA (Hired On/After 07/01/2003) Age 55 with 10 Years of Service
 - GAA Age 55 with 5 Years of Service
 - GTA Age 55 with 10 Years of Service
 - The School District reimburses the cost of Medicare Part B premiums to both retirees and covered spouses. The duration of the benefits are lifetime for both the retiree and their spouse.

The retiree is required to make a contribution towards the cost of coverage based upon their cost sharing agreement with the School District. Arrangements are written to identify the percentage that the District pays for the Retiree, then the percentage the District pays for the Spouse. Contribution amounts are the participant's share of the cost multiplied by the blended premium.

	Blended Premium	
	Pre-65	Post-65
Retiree	\$ 14,112	\$ 7,728
Spouse	16,752	8,676

Upon the death of the retiree, surviving spouses will contribute 100% of the cost of the Blended Premium.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 13. OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS. (Continued)

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms – At June 30, 2024, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefit payments	412
Active employees	<u>408</u>
Total Employees Covered by Benefit Terms	<u><u>820</u></u>

Total OPEB Liability

The District's total OPEB liability of \$168,708,471 was measured as of June 30, 2024.

Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs – The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2025 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Discount Rate	3.93%
Healthcare Cost Trend Rates	Pre-65: 8.27% for 2022, decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4.50% for 2031 and later years
	Post-65: 8.85% for 2022, decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4.50% for 2031 and later years
Current Retirees' Share of Benefit Related Costs	Retirees pay 0% - 50% of the cost of single coverage and 50% - 65% for the spouse/family based on years of service with the District.
Future Retirees' Share of Benefit Related Costs	Retirees pay 0% - 50% of the cost of single coverage and 50% - 65% for the spouse/family based on years of service with the District.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 13. OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS. (Continued)

The discount rate was based on a review of the yield derived from the Bond Buyer 20 GO Bond Index closest to the measurement date.

Mortality rates were based on Pub-2010 Headcount Weighted Mortality Table, Teachers Classification – for Teachers bargaining unit and Pub-2010 Headcount Weighted Mortality Table, General Classification – for all other bargaining units.

Projection Scale: Mortality is projected generationally with scale MP-2021, adjusted for COVID-19 Slow Recovery.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period April 1, 2015 through March 31, 2020 for ERS participants and July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2020 for TRS participants.

Changes in the Total OPEB Liability

Balance at June 30, 2024	<u>\$ 155,081,049</u>
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Changes for the Year:

Service cost	6,156,457
Interest	5,818,619
Changes of benefit terms	0
Differences between expected and actual experience	(396,317)
Changes in assumptions or other inputs	5,728,194
Benefit payments	<u>(3,679,531)</u>
Net Changes	<u>13,627,422</u>

Balance at June 30, 2025	<u>\$ 168,708,471</u>
--------------------------	-----------------------

Changes of assumptions and other inputs reflect a change in the discount rate from 3.65 in the previous year to 3.93 in the current year.

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate – The following presents the total OPEB liability of the District, as well as what the District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (2.93 percent) or 1 percentage point higher (4.93 percent) than the current discount rate:

	1%	Current
	Decrease	Discount Rate
	(2.93%)	(3.93%)
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 199,244,962	\$ 168,708,471
		1%
		Increase
		(4.93%)
		\$ 144,392,961

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 13. OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS. (Continued)

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates – The following presents the total OPEB liability of the District, as well as what the District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rate:

	1% Decrease	Current Health Care Cost Trend Rates	1% Increase
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 141,720,724	\$ 168,708,471	\$ 203,701,213

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$7,368,098. At June 30, 2025, the District reported the following deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB.

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 383,444	\$ 1,411,910
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	14,621,578	24,003,063
District's contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>3,722,121</u>	<u>0</u>
Total	<u><u>\$ 18,727,143</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 25,414,973</u></u>

District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the OPEB liability in the fiscal year ended June 20, 2026. Amounts recognized in the deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in the OPEB expense as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending	
June 30,	Amount
2026	\$ 1,144,205
2027	2,071,955
2028	3,853,123
2029	4,383,225
2030	(557,840)
Thereafter	(484,717)

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 14. RISK MANAGEMENT.

General Information

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts, theft, damage, injuries, errors and omissions, natural disasters, and other risks. These risks are covered by commercial insurance purchased from independent third parties. Settled claims from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage for the past two years.

Pool, Non-Risk Retained

For its employee health insurance coverage, the District participates in Orange/Ulster School District Health Plan, a public entity risk pool operated for the benefit of 21 individual governmental units located within the County of Orange. The School District pays an annual premium to the Plan for this health insurance coverage. The Orange/Ulster School District Health Plan is considered a self-sustaining risk pool that will provide coverage for its members. The District has essentially transferred all related risk to the Fund/Pool/Plan.

The District participates in Orange/Ulster School District Workers Compensation Plan, a non-risk-retained public entity risk pool for its employee health and accident insurance coverage. The pool is operated for the benefit of 20 individual governmental units located within the pool's geographic area, and is considered a self-sustaining risk pool that will provide coverage for its members up to \$500,000 per insured event. The pool obtains independent coverage for insured events in excess of the \$500,000 limit, and the District has essentially transferred all related risk to the pool.

NOTE 15. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES.

The District has received grants, which are subject to audit by agencies of the state and federal governments. Such audits may result in disallowances and a request for a return of funds. Based on prior years' experience, the District's administration believes disallowances, if any, will be immaterial.

The District is subject to numerous tax certiorari claims that are currently being litigated with the support of legal counsel. Such proceedings are not uncommon to school districts. As of June 30, 2025, there was approximately \$6,354,491 of tax certiorari claims filed against the District. Since the outcome of this litigation is unknown at this time, management is unable to make an estimate of the possible liability to the district. The District has established and maintains tax certiorari reserve funds that correspond to the tax years at issue.

The District has several claims that are currently being litigated with the support of legal counsel. The results of this litigation are unknown at this time.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 16. ENCUMBRANCES.

Encumbrances represent contracts, purchase orders, payroll commitments, tax payables, or legal penalties that are chargeable to an account. They cease to be encumbrances when paid or when the actual liability amount is determined and recorded as an expenditure. Encumbrances of appropriations of budgets for the year ended June 30, 2025 have been included in the assigned fund balance of the General Fund and in the restricted fund balance of all other funds as follows:

General Fund	\$ 2,283,619
Special Aid Fund	14,445
School Lunch Fund	51,873
Capital Projects Fund	<u>271,745</u>
 Total Encumbrances	 <u>\$ 2,621,682</u>

NOTE 17. DONOR-RESTRICTED ENDOWMENTS.

Endowment funds are restricted by the donor for the purpose of student scholarships and awards. Expenditures from donor-restricted endowments are made in compliance with the wishes expressed by the donor.

NOTE 18. TAX ABATEMENTS.

The Orange County Industrial Development Agency (“the IDA”) entered into property tax abatement agreements that reduced the District’s gross tax revenues. Generally, property tax abatement agreements are entered into by the IDA under New York Real Property Tax Law, Section 412-a and General Municipal Law, Section 874 in order to induce businesses to acquire, renovate, construct and upgrade certain real property within Orange County. For a qualified and approved project, the IDA takes title or a leasehold interest in the property thereby technically making the property exempt from all real property taxes. However, the IDA requires the execution of a Payment in Lieu of Taxes (PILOT) Agreement with the company which requires the company to pay the current real property taxes, including land and special district taxes, to the County, Town/Village and School District in which it is located and a graduated percentage of taxes upon the improvements constructed on the property.

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District abated property taxes totaling \$856,921 under these property tax abatement agreements and received payments in lieu of tax (PILOT) in the amount of \$1,486,500. The District has a PILOT agreement with an entity that has not paid their payment to the district for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2021, 2022 and 2023, 2024 and 2025. The District has contacted their attorney to assist with collection action.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 19. RESTATEMENT OF NET POSITION, BEGINNING OF YEAR.

During fiscal year 2025, the implementation of GASB Statement No. 101 and error corrections resulted in adjustments to and restatements of beginning net position and fund net position, as follows:

	Governmental Activities
Net Position Beginning of Year, as Previously Stated	\$ (82,762,701)
Change in Accounting Principle, Compensated Absences (GASB 101)	(7,282,710)
Construction in Progress - Error Correction - June 30, 2024	2,466,339
Net Position Beginning of Year, as Restated	<u><u>\$ (87,579,072)</u></u>

NOTE 20. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS.

The District has evaluated subsequent events through October 14, 2025 the date that the financial statements were available to be issued. No significant subsequent events have been identified that would require adjustment of or disclosure in the accompanying financial statements.

**GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK**
**SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE DISTRICT'S TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Notes to Schedule:

Changes in assumptions. Changes of assumptions and other inputs reflect the effects of changes in the discount rate each period. The following are the discount rates used in each period.

6/30/2024	3.93%
6/30/2023	3.65%
6/30/2022	3.54%
6/30/2021	2.16%
6/30/2020	2.21%
6/30/2019	3.51%
6/30/2018	3.87%
6/30/2017	3.48%

No condition was demonstrated in a tumor that meets the criteria in environments A, C, E, G, and I. Condition F is demonstrated in environments B, D, and H.

* GASB 75 requires that the past 10 years of information be presented. Due to the fact that this statement was implemented for the year ended June 30, 2018, prior year information is not available for 10 years. The data will be accumulated over time, and presented according to GASB 75.

See paragraph on supplementary schedules included in auditor's report.

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE #2

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

GOSHEN, NEW YORK

SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	ORIGINAL BUDGET	REVISED BUDGET	CURRENT YEARS REVENUES		OVER (UNDER) REVISED BUDGET
<u>REVENUES:</u>					
LOCAL SOURCES:					
Real Property Taxes	\$ 55,672,008	\$ 53,867,267	\$ 53,875,172	\$ 7,905	
Other Tax Items	1,571,417	3,376,158	3,411,937	35,779	
Charges for Services	334,248	334,248	638,404	304,156	
Use of Money & Property	691,992	691,992	1,909,445	1,217,453	
Sale of Property & Compensation for Loss	0	1,500	39,971	38,471	
Miscellaneous	756,194	779,476	1,114,340	334,864	
STATE SOURCES	31,603,165	31,603,165	32,311,692	708,527	
OTHER SOURCES:					
Operating Transfers In	0	0	57,226	57,226	
TOTAL REVENUES	90,629,024	90,653,806	\$ 93,358,187	\$ 2,704,381	
<u>APPROPRIATED FUND BALANCE</u>					
TOTAL REVENUES & APPROPRIATED FUND BALANCE	\$ 94,681,775	\$ 95,004,431			

See paragraph on supplementary schedules included in auditor's report.

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE #2
(CONTINUED)

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

GOSHEN, NEW YORK

SCHEDEULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL FUND (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	ORIGINAL BUDGET	REVISED BUDGET	CURRENT YEARS EXPENDITURES	ENCUMBRANCES	UNENCUMBERED BALANCE
EXPENDITURES					
GENERAL SUPPORT:					
Board of Education	\$ 51,410	\$ 66,013	\$ 27,411	\$ 28,718	\$ 9,884
Central Administration	80,130	42,095	39,685	13	2,397
Finance	5,323,226	6,250,954	5,076,168	899,669	275,117
Central Services	4,635,563	4,302,325	3,811,030	266,274	225,021
Special Items	1,431,457	1,518,681	1,512,197	0	6,484
INSTRUCTIONAL:					
Instruction, Administration & Improvement	3,375,515	3,568,239	3,265,679	67,728	234,832
Teaching - Regular School	23,021,848	22,411,852	21,969,236	178,804	263,812
Programs for Children with Handicapping Conditions	17,112,968	17,374,254	16,908,315	351,078	114,861
Occupational Education	931,194	940,165	929,834	0	10,331
Teaching - Special Schools	114,000	168,054	135,513	0	32,541
Instructional Media	2,555,526	2,986,812	2,501,140	229,294	256,378
Pupil Services	4,761,453	4,903,084	4,617,218	99,670	186,196
PUPIL TRANSPORTATION	4,815,855	5,242,048	4,922,124	161,933	157,991
EMPLOYEE BENEFITS	24,142,436	22,537,945	21,941,230	438	596,277
DEBT SERVICE:					
Debt Service - Principal	1,505,000	1,550,970	1,550,970	0	0
Debt Service - Interest	569,194	575,383	575,383	0	0
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	94,406,775	94,438,874	89,783,133	2,283,619	2,372,122
OTHER USES:					
Operating Transfers Out	275,000	565,557	615,233	0	(49,676)
TOTAL EXPENDITURES & OTHER USES	\$ 94,681,775	\$ 95,004,431	\$ 90,398,366	\$ 2,283,619	\$ 2,322,446
EXCESS OF REVENUES & OTHER SOURCES OVER EXPENDITURES & OTHER USES				\$ 2,959,821	

See paragraph on supplementary schedules included in auditor's report.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
 GOSHEN, NEW YORK
 SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE
 SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

NYERS Pension Plan Last 10 Fiscal Years										
	3/31/2025	3/31/2024	3/31/2023	3/31/2022	3/31/2021	3/31/2020	3/31/2019	3/31/2018	3/31/2017	3/31/2016
District's proportion of the net pension asset/(liability)	0.0252453%	0.0237283%	0.0234455%	0.0210748%	0.0206410%	0.0219703%	0.0215221%	0.0221220%	0.0227179%	0.0215545%
District's proportionate share of the net pension asset/(liability)	\$ (4,328,494)	\$ (3,493,765)	\$ (5,027,651)	\$ 1,722,781	\$ (20,553)	\$ (5,817,874)	\$ (1,524,903)	\$ (713,976)	\$ (2,102,018)	\$ (3,459,558)
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 9,633,695	\$ 9,226,384	\$ 8,515,333	\$ 8,213,878	\$ 7,732,839	\$ 7,716,130	\$ 7,204,665	\$ 6,956,986	\$ 6,843,605	\$ 6,291,487
District's proportionate share of the net pension asset/(liability) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	-44.93%	-37.87%	-59.04%	20.97%	-0.27%	-74.82%	-21.17%	-10.26%	-30.72%	-54.99%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	93.08%	93.90%	90.78%	103.65%	99.95%	86.39%	96.27%	98.24%	94.70%	90.70%

NYSTRS Pension Plan Last 10 Fiscal Years										
	6/30/2024	6/30/2023	6/30/2022	6/30/2021	6/30/2020	6/30/2019	6/30/2018	6/30/2017	6/30/2016	6/30/2015
District's proportion of the net pension asset/(liability)	0.169464%	0.163775%	0.169683%	0.174127%	0.172801%	0.168211%	0.163917%	0.159849%	0.156361%	0.158132%
District's proportionate share of the net pension asset/(liability)	\$ 5,056,142	\$ (1,872,908)	\$ (3,256,120)	\$ 30,174,515	\$ (4,775,052)	\$ 4,370,137	\$ 2,964,057	\$ 1,214,972	\$ (1,717,538)	\$ 16,424,915
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 32,356,674	\$ 30,060,612	\$ 30,060,612	\$ 29,554,911	\$ 30,415,929	\$ 28,781,539	\$ 27,248,739	\$ 25,751,977	\$ 25,147,534	\$ 24,097,837
District's proportionate share of the net pension asset/(liability) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	15.63%	-6.23%	-10.83%	102.10%	-15.70%	15.18%	10.88%	4.72%	-6.33%	68.16%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	102.10%	99.20%	98.60%	113.20%	97.80%	102.20%	101.53%	100.66%	99.01%	110.46%

See paragraph on supplementary schedules included in auditors report.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2012.

Supplemental Schedule #4

	3/31/2025	3/31/2024	3/31/2023	3/31/2022	3/31/2021	3/31/2020	3/31/2019	3/31/2018	3/31/2017	3/31/2016
NYERS Pension Plan										
<i>Last 10 Fiscal Years</i>										
Computation required contribution										
<i>Contributions in relation to the commercially required contribution</i>										
Contribution deficiency (excess)										
Covered Employee Payroll										
<i>Contributions as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll</i>										
NYSTS Pension Plan										
<i>Last 10 Fiscal Years</i>										
Computation required contribution										
<i>Contributions in relation to the commercially required contribution</i>										
Contribution deficiency (excess)										
Covered Employee Payroll										
<i>Contributions as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll</i>										

See paragraph on supplementary schedules included in auditor's report.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
SCHEDULE OF CHANGE FROM ADOPTED BUDGET TO FINAL BUDGET &
AND REAL PROPERTY TAX LIMIT - GENERAL FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

CHANGE FROM ADOPTED TO FINAL BUDGET

ADOPTED BUDGET	\$ 91,855,061
ADDITIONS:	
Encumbrances from Prior Year	<u>2,826,714</u>
ORIGINAL BUDGET	
	94,681,775
BUDGET REVISIONS:	
Donations	23,283
Transfer to Capital for Emergency Asbestos Project	200,000
Restitution Payment for Damage to GHS Track	1,500
Tax Cert Payments	<u>97,873</u>
REVISED BUDGET	
	<u><u>\$ 95,004,431</u></u>

SECTION 1318 OF REAL PROPERTY TAX LAW LIMIT CALCULATION

2025-2026 Voter-approved expenditure budget maximum allowed
 (4% of 2025-2026 budget of \$96,824,965) \$ 3,872,999

General Fund Fund Balance Subject to Section 1318 of Real Property Tax Law

Unrestricted Fund Balance:

Assigned Fund Balance	\$ 6,033,619
Unassigned Fund Balance	4,870,442
Total Unrestricted Fund Balance	<u>\$ 10,904,061</u>

Less:

Appropriated Fund Balance	\$ 3,750,000
Encumbrances Included in Assigned Fund Balance	2,283,619
Total Adjustments	<u>\$ 6,033,619</u>

General Fund Fund Balance Subject to Section 1318 of Real Property Tax Law \$ 4,870,442

Actual Percentage 5%

See paragraph on supplementary schedules included in auditor's report.

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE #6

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
SCHEDULE OF CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND - PROJECT EXPENDITURES AND FINANCING RESOURCES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	ORIGINAL APPROPRIATION	REVISED APPROPRIATION	EXPENDITURES TO DATE			UNEXPENDED BALANCE		
			PRIOR YEARS	CURRENT YEAR	TRANSFERS OUT			
Scotchtown Ave. Elementary School, Reconstruction - HVAC	003-010	\$ 7,539,223	\$ 7,424,623	\$ 4,541,737	\$ 420,888	\$ 5,660	\$ 4,968,285	\$ 2,466,338
Intermediate School Reconstruction - Roof Restoration	006-009	2,115,758	2,190,400	818,459	1,320,375	51,566	2,190,400	0
CJH Asbestos Abatement Emergency Repair 001-016	129,930	129,930	115,931	0	0	0	115,931	13,999
CJH Asbestos Abatement 24-25	001-017	\$ 300,000	\$ 300,000	\$ 13,690	\$ 5,295	0	\$ 18,985	\$ 281,015
		\$ 10,084,911	\$ 10,054,953	\$ 5,489,817	\$ 1,746,558	\$ 57,226	\$ 7,293,601	\$ 2,761,352
METHODS OF FINANCING								
PROCEEDS FROM DEBT		STATE AID	LOCAL SOURCES	TRANSFERS FROM FEDERAL	GENERAL APPROPRIATION	FUND BALANCE JUNE 30, 2025		
Scotchtown Ave. Elementary School, Reconstruction - HVAC	003-010	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 1,616,220	\$ 3,352,065	\$ 4,968,285	\$ 0
Intermediate School Reconstruction - Roof Restoration	006-009	0	0	0	0	2,190,400	2,190,400	\$ 0
CJH Asbestos Abatement Emergency Repair 001-016	0	0	0	0	0	100,000	100,000	\$ (15,931)
CJH Asbestos Abatement 24-25	001-017	0	0	0	0	300,000	300,000	\$ 281,015
		\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 1,616,220	\$ 5,942,465	\$ 7,558,685	\$ 265,084

See paragraph on supplementary schedules included in auditor's report.

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE #7

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
NET INVESTMENT IN CAPITAL ASSETS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

CAPITAL ASSETS, NET	\$ 70,715,810
RIGHT TO USE ASSETS, NET	<u>995,595</u>
TOTAL CAPITAL ASSETS	71,711,405
DEDUCTIONS:	
Short-term Portion of Bonds Payable	\$ 1,315,000
Long-term Portion of Bonds Payable	12,200,000
Short-term Portion of Leases Payable	2,129
Long-term Portion of Leases Payable	<u>109,237</u>
TOTAL DEDUCTIONS	<u>(13,626,366)</u>
NET INVESTMENT IN CAPITAL ASSETS	<u><u>\$ 58,085,039</u></u>

See paragraph on supplementary schedules included in auditor's report.



Nugent & Haeussler, P.C.

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the President and Members
of the Board of Education of the
Goshen Central School District
Goshen, New York

Peter J. Bullis, CPA, FACFEI, DABFA
Christopher E. Melley, CPA
Gary C. Theodore, CPA
Julia R. Fraino, CPA
William T. Trainor, CPA
Mark M. Levy, CPA, CFP
Thomas R. Busse, Jr., CPA
Brent T. Napoleon, CPA
Jennifer L. Capicchioni, CPA
Patrick M. Bullis, CPA
Justin B. Wood, CPA
Richard P. Capicchioni, CPA

Norman M. Sassi, CPA
Walter J. Jung, CPA

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the fiduciary fund of Goshen Central School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Goshen Central School District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated October 14, 2025.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Goshen Central School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Goshen Central School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Goshen Central School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we considered to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

100th -84-
ANNIVERSARY

1925 - 2025

To the President and Members
of the Board of Education of the
Goshen Central School District

Page 2

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Goshen Central School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Nugent & Haessler PC

Montgomery, New York
October 14, 2025



Nugent & Haeussler, P.C.

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the President and Members
of the Board of Education of the
Goshen Central School District
Goshen, New York

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Walter J. Jung, CPA

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Goshen Central School District Extraclassroom Activity Funds, which comprise the statement of assets, liabilities, and fund balance-cash basis as June 30, 2025 and the related statement of receipts and disbursements-cash basis for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the assets, liabilities, and fund balance – cash basis of Goshen Central School District Extraclassroom Activity Funds as of June 30, 2025, and its receipts and disbursements-cash basis for the year then ended, in accordance with the cash basis of accounting as described in Note 1.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Goshen Central School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Basis of Accounting

We draw attention to Note 1 of the financial statements, which describes the basis of accounting. The financial statements are prepared on the cash basis of accounting, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to that matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the cash basis of accounting described in Note 1; this includes determining that the cash basis of accounting is an acceptable basis for the preparation of the financial statements in the circumstances. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

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100th ANNIVERSARY

1925 - 2025

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Goshen Central School District's Extraclassroom Activity Funds internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Goshen Central School District's Extraclassroom Activity Funds ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Nugent & Haessler PC

Montgomery, New York
October 14, 2025

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
EXTRACLASSROOM ACTIVITY FUND
STATEMENT OF ASSETS, LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE - CASH BASIS
JUNE 30, 2025

ASSETS

Cash in Checking

Middle School - Demand Account	\$ 140,121
High School - Demand Account	<u>161,545</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$ 301,666</u>

FUND BALANCE

Fund Balance, Beginning of Year	\$ 284,329
Excess of Receipts over Disbursements	<u>17,337</u>
Fund Balance, End of Year	<u>\$ 301,666</u>

See notes to financial statement.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
EXTRACLASSROOM ACTIVITY FUND
SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS & DISBURSEMENTS - CASH BASIS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	CASH BALANCE JUNE 30, 2024	RECEIPTS	DISBURSEMENTS	CASH BALANCE JUNE 30, 2025
Band	\$ 629	\$ 14,688	\$ 13,769	\$ 1,548
Basketball	158	4	0	162
Business/Marketing Honor Society	459	1,788	960	1,287
Blanket Nation Club	60	412	414	58
Class of 2024	2,666	6	2,672	0
Class of 2025	15,075	250,479	264,740	814
Class of 2026	4,539	11,987	12,341	4,185
Class of 2027	3,306	6,956	4,088	6,174
Class of 2028	0	8,209	5,552	2,657
Cheerleaders	1,220	9,360	7,696	2,884
Chess Club	152	3	150	5
Crafted Kindness Club	0	3,002	2,636	366
Cultural Diversity Club	582	15	281	316
Dungeons & Dragons	90	2	0	92
Drama Club	12,213	5,829	10,922	7,120
ENL Club	226	3,224	1,998	1,452
E-sports Club	163	4	0	167
Fine Arts Scholarship	1,820	22,364	23,782	402
Garden Club	162	4	0	166
Goshen Lady Gladiators	1,589	40	3	1,626
Goshen Varsity Club	5,005	2,049	1,394	5,660
HS Sience Olympiad	170	4	0	174
Interact	459	871	1,152	178
Kindness Club	3,404	16,615	16,183	3,836
Language Honor Society	1,446	36	753	729
Leo Club	3,995	2,126	3,681	2,440
LGBTQ+ Allies	1,142	89	214	1,017
Mock Trial Team	257	6	261	2
National Honor Society	4,875	3,391	5,083	3,183
Orchestra	660	17,579	17,929	310
PAES	1,288	31	152	1,167
PB&J	268	1,349	1,481	136
Performing Arts	34,232	71,021	63,541	41,712
Ski Club	1,594	2,816	2,679	1,731
Student Senate	8,949	13,229	13,711	8,467
Page Totals	\$ 112,853	\$ 469,588	\$ 480,218	\$ 102,223

See notes to financial statement.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
EXTRACLASSROOM ACTIVITY FUND
SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS & DISBURSEMENTS - CASH BASIS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	CASH BALANCE JUNE 30, 2024	RECEIPTS	DISBURSEMENTS	CASH BALANCE JUNE 30, 2025
Balance From Previous Page	\$ 112,853	\$ 469,588	\$ 480,218	\$ 102,223
Student Senate Scholarship	3,966	2,752	2,456	4,262
Swift - Outdoor Club	438	1,431	1,399	470
Track Team Fund	14,044	16,563	13,966	16,641
Volleyball Club	7,890	14,857	12,951	9,796
Wrestling Fund	2,022	52	4	2,070
Yearbook	23,709	6,361	4,828	25,242
Young Progressives	528	235	2	761
Young Republicans	76	4	0	80
 TOTAL - High School	 165,526	 511,843	 515,824	 161,545
 TOTAL - Middle School	 118,803	 110,162	 88,844	 140,121
 GRAND TOTAL	 \$ 284,329	 \$ 622,005	 \$ 604,668	 \$ 301,666

See notes to financial statement.

GOSHEN CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOSHEN, NEW YORK
EXTRACLASSROOM ACTIVITY FUNDS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES.

- (a) The transactions of the Extraclassroom Activity Funds are considered part of the reporting entity of the Goshen Central School District. We have included the Extraclassroom Activity Fund balances within the miscellaneous special revenue fund of the financial statements. The separate audit report of the Extraclassroom Activity Funds is required due to the fact that the transactions of this fund are controlled by student management.
- (b) The books and records of the Goshen Central School District's Extraclassroom Activity Funds are maintained on the cash basis of accounting. Under this basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when cash is received and expenditures recognized when cash is disbursed.
- (c) The Extraclassroom Activity Funds are used to record the activity of all student-related activities within the District. These funds are under the control of an appointed central treasurer who maintains cash receipts and cash disbursement books. All receipts are collected by the student activity treasurer and disbursements must be approved by the student management.